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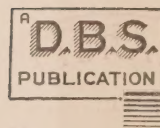
Canada. Statistics, Bureau of.
" ~~Education Statistics Branch~~

(GOVERNMENT OF CANADA)

(Biennial Survey of education in Canada,
- 1948-1950. Pt. 3.)

SURVEY OF LIBRARIES

1948-1950



UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO

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Canada Statistics, Bureau of

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
EDUCATION (DIVISION)

Biennial Survey of education in Canada
1948/50
Pt. III

SURVEY OF LIBRARIES
1948-1950

(PART III OF THE BIENNIAL SURVEY
OF EDUCATION IN CANADA, 1948-50)

Published by authority of
the Right Hon. C. D. Howe,
Minister of Trade and Commerce

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1952

Price, 50 cents



SURVEY OF LIBRARIES
1948-1950

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS

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PREFACE

The current survey of libraries in Canada covers a period of renewed activity in the field of library service. A larger proportion of the rural population of Canada is in receipt of library service through the establishment of new regional libraries and cooperative systems of service. First steps towards the establishment of a National Library for Canada have been taken. The city libraries are constructing additional branch libraries, and mobile services have been inaugurated for the growing suburban population.

The libraries, through auxiliary services, are assuming more responsibility in community services and through the media of the Canadian Library Association have been closely associated with the work of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

The present report has been prepared by Miss S. A. Feeley, assisted by R. D. Mitchener, in consultation with Dr. J. E. Robbins, Director of the Education Division of the Bureau.

HERBERT MARSHALL,
Dominion Statistician.

Dominion Bureau of Statistics,
December, 1951.

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CHAPTER I

PUBLIC LIBRARIES

There are indications of renewed activity in the field of public library service in Canada. At the national level the first steps towards the establishment of a National Library have been taken. The Canadian Bibliographic Centre (National Library) is at present engaged on two major projects. These include:

- (1) Cataloguing the holdings of large Canadian libraries. To date 21 libraries, covering a million and a quarter books, have been catalogued.
- (2) Publishing a bilingual list of publications relating to Canada — Canadiana 1951 — that are printed either commercially or by government agencies in Canada.

The Bibliographic Centre is the beginning of the cataloguing and reference sections of the proposed National Library of Canada and is located in the Public Archives Building in Ottawa.

At the local level persistent efforts have been made to promote the establishment of regional libraries and to extend the scope of service of the existing municipal libraries by the construction of new branch libraries and the expansion of auxiliary services.

Nova Scotia. — The Nova Scotia Regional Library Commission has been successful in organizing four new regional libraries in the province during the post-war years. These are the Annapolis Valley Regional Library, the Pictou County Regional Library, the Colchester-East Hants Regional Library and the Cape Breton Regional Library. These libraries are in the initial stages of service and statistics on their operations are not yet available. In Halifax city a new public library has been constructed and the work preparatory to its opening is about completed. As a consequence of these changes the statistics on public library service in the province for the year 1949 cover a period of transition and are not representative of the actual progress made during the biennium under review.

Ontario. — The development of County Library Cooperatives is the most outstanding achievement in Ontario. There are now thirteen such libraries in the province as compared with seven in 1941. The first township library, York Township Library, organized to provide public library service to a whole township, has met with signal success in the past two or three years. It combines the characteristics of a modern library with mobile service for a large suburban population living in a vicinity ad-

jacent to Toronto. The cities of Toronto, Hamilton, Niagara Falls, Ottawa and Peterborough have constructed new branch libraries for residents in districts beyond convenient access to the main libraries or older branch libraries. In the smaller centres two new Free libraries and three new Association libraries have been established since the previous biennial survey was made.

Saskatchewan. — Under the supervision of the regional librarian of the province, the North Central Saskatchewan Regional Library has been organized to serve more than three hundred communities. Promotional work is under way for the organization of a second section of the library.

British Columbia. — The Provincial Library Commission has inaugurated a survey of the union libraries of British Columbia with a view to promoting more efficient service for the areas served by these libraries. In 1946-47 the Commission organized two branch libraries of the Provincial Travelling Library located at Dawson Creek for the Peace River district and at Prince George for the north central area of the province. Nominally travelling libraries, they are organized on a basis similar to that of regional or cooperative libraries. Communities that previously supported libraries have pooled their library resources with those of the Commission's libraries. The latter attend to the routine matters of book selection, processing and circulation, and the Commission contributes a generous proportion of books. Under this system library service is available to all schools as far north as the Yukon boundary.

The above examples of the efforts of Provincial Governments to provide library service for the rural population of Canada have resulted in a considerable improvement in the proportion of rural residents with library service. In 1938 barely five percent of the rural population had any form of public library service. By more recent estimates it would appear that more than 12 percent of this population group now have library service that in several regions is under the supervision of professional librarians.

On the basis of the 1941 Census of Canada an estimate has been made, for each province, of the proportion of the population that now has library service. The estimate was based on the premise that library service is available to a certain number of individuals, rather than on the number of persons who are actually served by the library. Allowances have been made for the services of travelling libraries in each area.

TABLE 1. Estimated Proportion of Population with Public Library Service

Province	Cities over 10,000	Towns and Villages	Rural Areas	Total
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	100	100	100	100
Nova Scotia	100	26	3	28
New Brunswick	100	20	1	22
Quebec	76	3	1	35
Ontario	100	92	26	70
Manitoba	91	20	2	36
Saskatchewan	100	26	3	22
Alberta	100	36	4	33
British Columbia	100	81	48	74

In the province of Quebec the parish libraries provide service similar to public library service for a large proportion of the towns and villages and a number of cities. There are some three hundred libraries in the province as reported by the provincial survey undertaken in 1941. Including the parish libraries, the estimate for Quebec would be raised as follows: Cities, 98 percent; Towns and Villages, 46 percent; and Rural Areas, 5.6 percent.

The province of Newfoundland has not been included in the estimate which covers the year 1949. Details of library service in Canada's newest province are given in later paragraphs.

The survey for 1948-50 covered 779 Free, or Municipal, libraries and Association libraries. The distribution of the libraries by population unit follows. Regional libraries are not included.

TABLE 2. Free and Association Libraries in Canada Classified by Province and Population Unit

Province	Cities			Towns and Villages		Rural Communities under 1,000
	100,000 and over	25,000 to 99,999	10,000 to 24,999	5,000 to 9,999	1,000 to 4,999	
Nova Scotia	—	3	1	4	1	4
New Brunswick	—	2	2	—	3	2
Quebec	8	8	1	1	5	5
Ontario	4	11	16	32	151	309
Manitoba	1	—	1	—	1	2
Saskatchewan	—	2	2	2	17	38
Alberta	—	2	2	—	18	89
British Columbia	1	1	1	5	11	10
Total	14	29	26	44	207	459

Volumes.—The book stock of the public libraries showed an increase of more than 360,000 volumes over the total recorded for the previous biennium. The increase since 1941 has been in excess of 1,300,000 volumes or 23.7 percent. In comparison, the official estimate of the population of Canada

in 1949 increased 17.7 percent over the 1941 population. Although the rate of increase in book stock exceeds that of the population, there is still only one book in the public libraries for every two persons in Canada.

TABLE 3. Summary of Volumes in Public Libraries, 1949

Province	Adult	Adult non-fiction	Juvenile books	Unclassified	Total
Prince Edward Island	19,742	30,684	20,896	—	71,322
Nova Scotia	9,302	12,110	9,317	69,992	100,721
New Brunswick	22,780	47,427	8,421	32,412	111,040
Quebec	34,681	59,486	29,378	802,624	926,169
Ontario	969,428	1,673,337	716,998	835,250	4,195,013
Manitoba	38,775	75,607	35,093	7,068	156,543
Saskatchewan	100,402	124,790	51,879	56,260	333,331
Alberta	172,856	87,493	72,348	31,337	364,034
British Columbia	124,294	241,202	131,442	42,882	539,820
Total-1949	1,492,260	2,352,136	1,075,772	1,877,825	6,797,993
1947	1,413,134	2,565,754	1,047,941	1,404,401	6,431,230
1945	1,588,297	2,270,002	1,052,018	1,046,512	5,956,889
1943	1,581,690	2,112,092	993,073	994,436	5,681,291
1941	1,691,077	2,114,406	935,879	754,181	5,495,543

There has been a slight decrease in the proportion of books classified as adult fiction due in part to competitive sources of reading material of this class and also in some degree to a decreased

demand for fiction by some readers. Exclusive of the unclassified books, the comparative proportions of classified books since 1941 were as follows:

TABLE 4. Proportional Classification of Volumes

Year	Adult fiction	Non-fiction	Juvenile
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1949	30.3	47.8	21.9
1947	28.1	51.0	20.9
1945	32.3	46.2	21.5
1943	33.7	45.1	21.2
1941	35.7	44.6	19.7

Circulation. — Loans of library stock have not increased as rapidly as the growth in volumes. Between 1941 and 1949 the loans increased 14.3 percent as

compared with 23.7 percent in the number of volumes. The loans in fact have not kept pace with the increase in population, 17.7 percent, previously mentioned.

TABLE 5. Summary of Circulation and Borrowers Reported by Public Libraries in 1949

Province	Adult fiction	Adult non-fiction	Juvenile	Unclassified	Total	Borrowers
Prince Edward Island	63,453	22,800	115,782	—	202,035	15,956
Nova Scotia	52,868	24,367	32,359	47,722	157,226	8,934
New Brunswick	71,924	18,659	28,479	50,100	169,162	15,091
Quebec	209,171	91,337	184,126	841,976	1,326,610	54,262
Ontario	4,422,059	2,620,641	4,871,359	2,766,578	14,680,637	780,122
Manitoba	247,929	188,332	274,186	50,215	760,662	46,945
Saskatchewan	434,959	123,015	278,593	72,813	909,380	54,299
Alberta	310,770	112,609	531,896	596,746	1,552,021	84,080
British Columbia	1,133,843	590,391	784,256	17,802	2,526,292	158,385
Total-1949	6,946,976	3,792,151	7,100,936	4,443,962	22,284,025	1,218,074
1947	7,375,140	3,641,059	5,989,306	2,715,906	19,721,411	1,168,697
1945	8,426,057	3,501,976	6,230,410	1,857,849	20,016,292	1,254,467
1943	9,120,203	3,726,994	6,227,433	981,464	20,056,094	1,105,990
1941	9,944,591	3,922,343	5,979,200	447,525	20,293,659	1,057,336

The classification of loans, over the period 1941-49, bears out the contention that less reliance is being placed on the public library as a source

of fiction reading for the adult population. The comparative proportions of classified loans at biennial periods follows. Unclassified loans are excluded.

TABLE 6. Proportional Classification of Circulation, 1941-49

Library Year	Adult fiction	Adult non-fiction	Juvenile
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
1949	38.9	21.3	39.8
1947	43.4	21.4	35.2
1945	46.4	19.3	34.3
1943	47.7	19.7	32.6
1941	50.1	19.8	30.1

Borrowers.—More than one-third of the borrowers from the public libraries are children. They are responsible for 40 percent of the total loans. On the average each borrower read 18 books in 1949 as compared with 19 in the library year 1941. About one person in 10 of the population is a registered borrower in the present survey. The ratio in 1941 was one in twelve of the population.

Staffs.—The operations represented by the preceding tables were conducted by 1,400 individuals engaged in full time library work, and 996 employed on a part time basis. The full time staff included 696 librarians, 455 of them with professional status. Custodians of small libraries that are open less than 25 hours per week were classified as part time librarians. The total personnel reported in 1949 is tabulated below.

TABLE 7. Public Library Staffs, 1949

Province	Librarians		Other Classifications		Training in Library Science	
	Full Time	Part Time	Full Time	Part Time	Graduates	Short ¹ Courses
Prince Edward Island	3	—	3	2	2	2
Nova Scotia	8	11	—	2	4	—
New Brunswick	11	5	4	1	4	—
Quebec	92	13	48	60	36	50
Ontario	413	219	468	362	313	134
Manitoba	30	1	27	37	7	—
Saskatchewan	27	45	11	23	12	—
Alberta	51	40	31	43	13	—
British Columbia	61	24	112	105	66	—
Total	696	358	704	638	455	184

1. Includes Ontario trainees for Certificate E of the province, staff members taking part time courses leading to a degree and other members with less than the minimum requirements for a degree in library science.

2. Information not available.

Expenditures.—In 1949 the public libraries spent about 35 cents per capita on library service. This is exclusive of the major items of capital expenditures incurred in recent years. Small as the per capita rate is, it is more than double that reported in the 1941 survey and about one million dollars higher than the amount reported in 1947. The major expenditure was on salaries. The amount reported, \$2,421,117, is about \$600,000 greater than in 1947 and more than double that of 1941. In relation to total expenditures, salaries represented 51 percent

of the total in 1949 and 50 percent in 1941. Book stock represented 23 percent in 1949 and 22 percent in 1941. Details by province are reported in Table 8.

Income.—Local taxes represent 81 percent of all sources of income. Financial assistance from the provinces in 1949 has increased more than six-fold since 1941; from \$76 thousand in the latter year to approximately \$524 thousand in 1949. Comparative figures for each province are reported in Table 9.

TABLE 8. Summarized Expenditures on Public Libraries, 1949

Province	Books and Periodicals	Binding and Repair	Salaries	Wages of Building Staff	All Other	Balance at end of Year	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island	6,658	—	12,725	—	3,291	319	22,993
Nova Scotia	5,076	—	11,098	644	4,640	1,773	23,231
New Brunswick	6,500	741	18,454	1,675	6,730	1,639	35,739
Quebec	106,989	61,409	228,079	7,052	122,759	26,494	554,772
Ontario	582,711	80,377	1,449,536	136,687	620,424	135,397	3,005,632
Manitoba	39,593	5,932	103,484	12,000	30,376	3,556	194,941
Saskatchewan	36,681	6,115	94,118	12,299	39,982	6,723	195,918
Alberta	56,957	8,734	142,463	11,501	38,179	7,219	265,658
British Columbia	99,866	22,678	361,155	23,190	134,926	11,446	653,261
Total-1949	941,031	185,986	2,421,117	205,048	1,001,307	197,656	4,952,145
1947	811,879	186,653	1,830,077	211,495	698,214	192,241	3,930,559
1945	574,254	94,952	1,403,710	181,734	509,534	126,292	2,890,476
1943	528,145	83,746	1,188,976	153,510	433,544	96,784	2,484,705
1941	453,030	77,034	1,059,642	128,247	367,171	59,313	2,154,437

TABLE 9. Summary of Receipts Reported by Public Libraries in 1949

Province	Balance from Preceding Year	From Local Taxes	From Provincial Grants	From Other Grants and Donations	From All Other Sources	Total
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island	—	—	22,993	—	—	22,993
Nova Scotia	2,853	11,050	—	5,169	4,159	23,231
New Brunswick	11	32,250	—	97	3,381	35,739
Quebec	15,642	374,650	60,900	53,828	49,752	554,772
Ontario	123,218	2,267,005	403,649	11,743	200,017	3,005,632
Manitoba	4,398	187,925	200	126	2,292	194,941
Saskatchewan	11,230	167,201	4,228	4,128	9,131	195,918
Alberta	2,978	228,021	11,373	9,179	14,107	265,658
British Columbia	6,917	586,029	20,475	1,000	38,940	653,261
Total-1949	167,247	3,854,131	523,818	85,270	321,679	4,952,145
1947	138,282	3,076,376	371,403	84,849	259,649	3,930,559
1945	84,640	2,334,194	133,604	16,985	321,053	2,890,476
1943	77,469	2,050,899	101,875	29,648	224,814	2,484,705
1941	65,566	1,796,248	76,255	22,152	194,216	2,154,437

Public Library Service in Newfoundland

The Newfoundland Public Libraries Board, from headquarters in Saint John's city, controls and coordinates all public libraries in the province. The service emanates through three channels, the Provincial Travelling Library, the Gosling Memorial Library at St. John's and the Regional Libraries of the province.

The Provincial Travelling Library was originally established by the Bureau of Education in 1926 with assistance from the Carnegie Foundation Fund. The management subsequently was transferred to the Provincial Libraries Board. Primarily, the objective was to supply books for the schools of outlying districts. This was expanded to include books for adult residents of the districts served.

Gosling Memorial Library was established in 1936. The book stock of the former Legislative Library was deposited in this library and the considerable collection of historical documents, maps and records included became the nucleus of the reference department of the new library. The Gosling Memorial Library is in fact the main source of reference material for the whole province. There are two branches in the city of Saint John's. The library has a well organized juvenile department which contains a special collection for the use of the city schools as well as the regular juvenile library. The library serves some 50,000 people.

The Regional Libraries were organized in a five-year period between 1942 and 1947. There are

25 central libraries, each of which serves the population adjacent to the centre. The libraries were established with generous assistance from the Carnegie Corporation of New York and the Provincial Libraries Board. The Board, in addition to grants for the initial book stock, makes annual grants to assist in the operating costs and the purchase of new books. A trained librarian on the staff of the Board assists in the organization of new libraries and supervises the services maintained. Under the

building program of the Board library buildings may be erected with financial assistance for three years on a fifty-fifty basis, the Board and the regional area concerned sharing the costs of construction and furnishing equally.

Statistics on public library service for 1949 as reported by the Provincial Department of Education were as follows:

	Volumes	Circulation	Registered Borrowers
Gosling Memorial Library	38,169	101,370	7,401
Regional Libraries (25)	55,091	141,064	15,205

The Provincial Travelling Library reported a book stock of 23,000 volumes, about one third of them being for adults. In 1949 the library sent out 474

boxes of books containing 17,789 volumes to 225 different places. More than 45,000 loans were made for home use.

A. City Libraries

A comparatively small group of public libraries located in cities of 100,000 population and over, by the 1941 census records, are responsible for one half of all expenditures on public library service. The services of these libraries are concentrated on slightly more than one quarter of the population.

Variations in size of the cities prompted a study of the statistics of city libraries by three groups to compare the factors representative of their operations with those of Canada as a whole. The results were as follows.

TABLE 10. City Library Service in Relation to Library Service in Canada

	Expenditures	Volumes	Circulation	Borrowers	Total Staff
	\$000's	000's	000's	000's	
Canada	4,630	6,798	22,284	1,208	2,396
Cities 100,000 and over	2,369	2,413	8,643	482	884
" 25,000 - 99,999	1,009	1,160	4,916	174	473
" 10,000 - 24,999	405	629	2,325	134	176

Details of the services of the individual city libraries are presented in Table 11 which follows,

and an analysis of the service and support of all city libraries is made in Table 12.

TABLE 11. Inter-city Comparison of Expenditures and Circulation, 1949

	Popula- tion (1941 census)	Expendi- ture per capita	Circula- tion per capita	Per cent of circulation		
				Fiction	Non- fiction	Juvenile
		\$				
Toronto	667,457	1.36	6.3	25.3	31.5	43.2
Vancouver	275,353	1.42	3.6	44.6	30.1	25.3
Winnipeg	221,960	0.80	3.1	35.7	27.1	37.2
Hamilton	166,377	1.12	5.0	34.0	21.6	44.4
Ottawa	154,951 ¹	0.84	3.0	43.7	23.8	32.5
Windsor	105,311	1.35	4.7	34.5	24.0	41.5
Cities 100,000 and over	1,591,409	1.21	4.8	31.4	28.9	39.7
Calgary	88,904	1.10	6.0	40.6	17.5	41.9
London	78,264	2.09	5.7	45.9	22.8	31.3
Victoria ¹	75,407	1.19	5.2	43.2	33.4	23.4
Regina	58,245	1.57	5.8	47.2	15.7	37.1
Saint John	51,741	0.40	1.6	64.2	17.4	18.4
Saskatoon	43,027	1.32	6.5	47.1	18.4	34.5
Trois-Rivières	42,007	²	²	²	²	²
Kitchener	35,657	1.31	7.5	35.4	17.2	47.4
Sudbury	32,203	1.19	6.4	37.3	22.3	40.4
Brantford	31,948	1.39	8.0	47.2	12.0	40.8
Fort William	30,585	1.56	5.1	42.5	20.4	37.1
St. Catharines	30,275	1.05	6.5	42.5	13.3	44.2
Kingston	30,126	1.20	8.5	38.8	12.5	38.7
Oshawa	28,813	0.92	5.3	48.7	17.9	33.4
Timmins	28,790	0.71	5.6	35.9	13.3	50.8
Westmount	26,047	1.25	6.3	56.7	29.8	13.5
Sault Ste. Marie	25,794	1.22	6.0	46.8	17.6	35.6
Peterborough	25,350	1.75	7.9	43.4	14.1	42.5
Cities 25,000-99,999	763,183	1.22	5.6	44.5	19.1	36.4
Port Arthur	24,426	1.33	8.7	29.6	7.3	63.1
Guelph	23,273	0.88	7.4	49.3	13.3	37.4
Moncton	22,763	0.40	1.2	55.5	12.6	31.9
New Westminster	21,967	1.04	5.0	41.0	25.5	33.5
Moose Jaw	20,753	0.81	4.7	69.5	11.4	19.1
Niagara Falls	20,589	2.12	7.1	52.0	19.8	28.2
Sarnia	18,734	1.39	10.7	43.7	17.5	38.8
Brandon	17,383	0.78	3.0	²	²	30.1
Chatham	17,369	1.35	7.3	34.9	17.5	47.6
St. Thomas	17,132	1.36	8.2	53.1	17.8	29.1
Stratford	17,038	0.74	6.0	58.5	15.7	25.8
Belleville	15,710	0.71	4.6	²	²	²
North Bay	15,599	1.02	7.2	36.8	10.9	52.3
Galt	15,346	1.16	5.6	45.4	17.4	37.2
Lethbridge	14,612	0.94	0.7	²	²	²
Cornwall	14,117	0.86	2.9	54.2	12.3	33.5
Owen Sound	14,002	1.22	8.7	43.6	9.4	47.0
Prince Albert	12,508	0.36	2.8	69.4	8.5	22.1
Welland	12,500	1.16	6.5	47.6	18.5	33.9
Woodstock	12,461	1.06	7.1	43.9	16.7	39.4
Brockville	11,342	0.94	6.1	55.5	17.3	27.2
Pembroke	11,159	0.67	3.3	42.0	16.3	41.7
Medicine Hat	10,571	1.39	6.5	54.2	12.8	33.0
Truro	10,272	0.39	2.0	51.5	18.8	29.7
Cities 10,000 and over	391,626	1.02	5.7	46.6	15.0	38.4

1. Per capita distribution based on population of Victoria (44,068) plus that of Esquimalt, Oak Bay and Saanich which are served by the Victoria Public Library.

2. Figures not available.

Table 12 Service And Support of City Libraries By Geographic Areas, 1945-49

	Nova Scotia and New Brunswick			Quebec			Ontario		
	1949	1947	1945	1949	1947	1945	1949	1947	1945
Expenditure per capita (cents).....	28.0	19.0	17.0	51.0	35.2	2.3	134.0	103.0	81.0
Volumes per capita	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
Circulation per capita	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.8	6.1	5.3	5.5
Circulation per reader	6.8	6.7	6.3	18.8	17.3	11.9	17.6	16.3	17.3
Circulation per volume	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
Per cent of expenditures for book stock	19.9	24.3	19.0	30.3	36.5	26.0	19.7	22.4	22.0
Per cent of expenditures for salaries and wages	58.1	60.0	57.0	56.6	53.1	52.0	58.1	58.7	56.0
Per cent of receipts from local taxes	90.9	91.8	90.0	81.8	85.8	59.9	81.8	85.1	93.0
Per cent of receipts from provincial grants.....	—	—	—	1	1	1	10.3	9.1	1.0
Number of libraries .....	.6	8	8	12	12	12	31	31	31
	Prairie Provinces			British Columbia					
	1949	1947	1945	1949	1947	1945			
Expenditure per capita (cents).....	90.0	78.0	66.0	149.0	84.0	64.0			
Volumes per capita	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.8			
Circulation per capita	4.2	4.6	4.9	4.4	3.5	3.8			
Circulation per reader	17.9	19.5	18.4	16.1	15.6	16.0			
Circulation per volume	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.1			
Per cent of expenditures for book stock	21.3	22.3	21.0	18.1	20.2	25.0			
Per cent of expenditures for salaries and wages	58.8	59.6	57.0	58.7	61.1	60.0			
Per cent of receipts from local taxes	92.7	96.4	96.0	93.6	95.2	97.0			
Per cent of receipts from provincial grants.....	0.7	0.9	0.9	—	—	—			
Number of libraries	10	10	9	3	3	3			

1. Not comparable with other provinces due to inclusion of one library solely supported by Provincial Government.

Staff.— The community service performed by the city libraries depends on the staff as well as on the monies required for the support of the library. There were 1,049 individuals employed on a full time basis in the city libraries in 1949. Of this group, 435 or 41 percent had graduated from a school of library

science which implies a full course of university grade academic studies and a baccalaureate degree followed by a specialized course in the science of librarianship. Classification of the staff by population unit served is shown hereunder.

Table 13. Proportion of Staff with Professional Training

	Full Time Staff	Graduates from Library Schools	Percent With Full Training
Cities 100,000 and over			
" 25,000-99,999	645	296	45.89
" 10,000-24,999	294	110	37.41
"	110	29	26.36
Total	1,049	435	41.48

The remuneration of the librarians shows a considerable variation in the median salaries for each group of cities.

TABLE 14. Median Salaries of City Library Staffs

	Chief Librarians	Heads of Branches or Divisions	Other Librarians	Other Classifications
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cities 100,000 and over	4,417	3,000	2,070	1,618
" 25,000-99,999	3,550	2,491	1,772	1,577
" 10,000-24,999	2,667	1,950	1,563	1,375

The lower medians of the smaller libraries suggested a comparison of the proportions of the budgets assigned to salaries and the per capita

expenditures of the three groups of libraries to ascertain if these factors had particular weight in the established medians. This was done in Table 15.

TABLE 15. Relationship of Expenditures to Salaries

	Total Expenditures	Expenditures on Salaries	Percent of Expenditures on Salaries	Expenditure per Capita
	\$000's	\$000's		\$
Cities 100,000 and over	2,369	1,284	54.2	1.21
" 25,000-99,999	1,009	528	53.3	1.22
" 10,000-24,999	405	203	50.1	1.02

From the above it would appear that the smaller city libraries with much smaller budgets are making commendable efforts to provide salaries reasonably comparable with those of the larger cities. The variations in median salaries therefore are not wholly caused by disproportionate budgeting. Rather, they are the result of shorter tenure in the positions available in smaller centres augmented by the demand for trained librarians in government and other special libraries concentrated in the larger centres of population.

Reference Departments.—In the larger libraries the reference department constitutes one of the most important fields of library service to the community. Statistics on the work of these departments are not available but from the annual reports of several city libraries it would seem that each of the larger libraries average from 50 to 75 queries per day in addition to the assistance given to students, research workers and other individuals who consult the reference room. More than 600 thousand volumes were classified as reference books by about 30 libraries in 1949.

Boys' and Girls' Departments.—One of the prime objectives of public libraries is guidance in the development of good reading habits. To accomplish this objective the work with children and young people ranks high in the programs of city libraries. Separate quarters for childrens'

activities are provided in charge of librarians and personnel with special training and aptitudes for this work. Efforts are made to reach a maximum number of children through attractive programs, suitable reading material and by collaboration with the local schools which are frequently used as distribution centres for children some distance from the main or branch libraries. There were more than 700,000 books in the city libraries in 1949 classified as juvenile books. This is exclusive of the unclassified material and the books selected from adult reading material for the use of the teenage groups. Some 320,000 boys and girls are registered as regular borrowers. In 1949 the circulation of childrens' books averaged 18 books per year for each child.

It has become a regular routine for school classes to visit the library each year where they are taught how to make use of the library in their school work. Frequently, some member of the library staff visits the schools to distribute books or to give talks on the work of the library and issue invitations to the story hours, film shows, exhibitions and other programs available to children of pre-school and school age. The following table summarizes the main activities for children reported in 1949.

TABLE 16. Special Services for Children

	Number Reported	Libraries Reporting
Children's Books	777, 538	49
School libraries	297	24
Class visits to the library	9, 203	39
Visits to schools by librarians	2, 645	31
Story hours per month	2, 054	46
Other regular programs	450	16

Auxiliary Services.—In the past few years the city libraries have undertaken many auxiliary activities for adults, supplementary to the main channel of distribution of reading material. In collaboration with such agencies as the Canadian Adult Education Association, the National Film Board, the Canadian Department of Citizenship, the National Gallery and similar bodies, the libraries have undertaken effective programs to promote the cultural life of the local community and to introduce new Canadians to the arts and literature of Canada.

Films.—The most extensive service undertaken has been in the field of audio-visual education. The library may act as a deposit station for films of the National Film Board, the National Film Society, the Department of Education and other reliable sources of educational films. The films may be circulated to various schools or organizations for use outside the library or may be used on the library premises. The record of the use of films reported by city libraries was as follows.

TABLE 17. Film Services of City Libraries

	Films		Circulation	Programs	Audience
	Owned by Library	On Deposit			
Cities 100,000 and over	556	1, 637	23, 776	18, 500	2, 026, 152
" 25,000 - 99,999	490	907	28, 125	10, 089	1, 391, 422
" 10,000 - 24,999	242	807	8, 293	3, 751	321, 416
Total	1, 288	3, 351	60, 194	32, 340	3, 738, 990
Libraries reporting	31	36			

Fine Arts.—The fine arts departments of the libraries may include pictures, a music library, including records, and exhibitions of native arts and handicrafts. The services of the music library may

include loans of records for home use or concerts outside the library as well as regular educational programs by the library.

TABLE 18. Music Appreciation Services of City Libraries

Population of Cities	Number of Recordings	Loans of Recordings	Programs Presented by Library	Concerts in Library
100,000 and over	10, 010	66, 873	164	43
25,000 - 99,999	12, 252	43, 888	118	89
10,000 - 24,999	2, 301	6, 476	36	—
Total	25, 063	117, 237	318	137

Other Services.—The public library is a popular centre for lectures, forums and other meetings in

many Canadian cities. The use of the library for such meetings is reported in Table 19 below.

TABLE 19. Use of City Libraries for Public Meetings

Population of Cities	Lectures	Forums	Other Meetings
100,000 and over			
25,000 - 99,999	377	82	353
10,000 - 24,999	302	207	1,441
	99	27	590
Total	778	316	2,387

B. Libraries in Towns and Villages

Returns were received from 44 libraries located in towns ranging in size from 5,000 to 9,999 population. Authorities on library service consider that

it requires at least 5,000 people to support a library with minimum services. The operations reported by this group of libraries were as follows:

TABLE 20. Operations of Libraries in Towns of 5,000 to 9,999 Population

Population served	224,824
Expenditures	\$218,400
Expenditure per capita	\$0.97
Expenditures on book stock	\$54,526
Percent of expenditures on books	24.3
Expenditures on salaries	\$96,078
Percent of expenditures on salaries	44.0
Volumes per capita	1.9
Circulation per capita	5.6
Percent of borrowers in population	39.4
Full time staff members	50
Professional librarians	18
Median salaries:	
Chief librarian	\$1,600
Other librarians	\$1,489
Clerical workers	\$875

In addition to the above libraries there were 207 libraries located in incorporated villages with from 1,000 to 4,999 population. The statistics from this group were not adequate for detailed analysis.

The township libraries of Ontario, four in number, are free public libraries supported mainly by grants from the township and the prescribed grants from the province of Ontario. Except for the York Township library mentioned earlier, they are small and serve a restricted rural area. The York Township library gives service to some 90,000 suburban residents. This service is augmented by one branch library, Mount Denis, and bookmobile service to outer sections of the township. As a new library the bookstock, 31,271 volumes in 1949, provides one book for every three persons within the township area. More than 50 percent of the loans are to children. Books of fiction represent 70 percent of the loans to adults and about one third of all loans reported. Expenditures exclusive of those for capital outlay amounted to about 55 cents per capita. The township and provincial government grants represented 85 percent and 10 percent respectively of the current expenditures of the library.

C. Regional Libraries

The provision of library service for the rural population of Canada outside of the more thickly populated sections has been a major problem for some years, and has been attacked by each province in various ways. The most satisfactory solution has been by some form of mobile service. In districts with small communities not too widely separated, some form of regional library service is recognized as being the best system. Several provinces, however, have rural residents located in areas unsuitable to regional organization. For such outpost areas a system of library service by mail has been utilized. The service may emanate from a provincial travelling library such as those which function in British

Columbia, Saskatchewan, Ontario and Newfoundland, or from a university, as for example the extension services of the University of Alberta, Macdonald College in Quebec, Acadia and Saint Francis-Xavier Universities in Nova Scotia.

The regional library system has been growing as rapidly as circumstances permit in several provinces. As mentioned earlier, statistics from the most recently established regional libraries are not available for the current 1949 survey. These libraries will be included in 1951. Comparative data on the older existing libraries are given in Table 21.

TABLE 21. Comparative Statistics of Libraries Organized for Regional Collaboration

	Library Agencies				Population Served	Registered Borrowers
	Branch Libraries	Deposit Stations	Schools	Total		
Fraser Valley Union Library, B.C.:						
1949	26	111	105	242	98,365	23,654
1947	11	109	84	204	74,225	24,127
1945	10	108	72	190	60,153	13,996
1943	25	65	60	150	36,752	14,838
1941	27	67	59	153	36,752	21,865
Okanagan Valley Union Library:						
1949	53	—	58	111	61,776	16,311
1947	48	—	47	95	60,116	12,725
1945	34	—	25	59	23,384	9,068
1943	35	—	26	61	18,151	7,595
1941	36	—	24	60	15,547	8,496
Vancouver Island Union Library:						
1949	37	21	63	121	57,108	12,015
1947	31	12	37	80	50,211	10,399
1945	29	10	24	63	25,985	8,641
1943	32	9	32	73	22,902	7,156
1941	32	9	31	72	22,959	7,375
Prince Edward Island Libraries:						
1949	24	—	408	432	94,000	13,278
1947	23	—	352	375	94,000	13,193
1945	23	7	309	339	92,000	23,922
1943	23	4	320	347	91,000	20,289
1941	23	—	255	278	95,047	20,889
Ontario County Library Cooperatives:						
1949	1	1	1	13	1	1
1947	1	1	1	12	1	1
1945	1	1	1	11	1	1
1943	1	1	1	9	1	1
1941	1	1	1	7	1	1
	Volumes	Circulation	Expenditures			
			Book Stock	Salaries	Total	
			\$	\$	\$	
Fraser Valley Union Library, B.C.:						
1949	54,235	323,977	9,757	21,917	39,768	
1947	47,552	289,647	7,000	15,747	32,725	
1945	43,026	263,852	4,900	10,239	19,014	
1943	40,204	199,794	3,946	7,494	16,075	
1941	36,326	226,160	3,715	6,915	14,053	
Okanagan Valley Union Library:						
1949	46,280	273,823	10,918	16,370	36,656	
1947	30,255	191,025	10,107	9,743	30,135	
1945	22,164	124,648	4,039	4,627	10,774	
1943	19,166	109,366	2,342	4,475	8,509	
1941	17,033	117,566	1,882	4,226	7,831	
Vancouver Island Union Library:						
1949	34,488	140,598	5,650	16,858	29,982	
1947	29,347	127,024	4,822	13,128	22,073	
1945	25,480	123,846	2,231	6,243	10,814	
1943	22,232	109,163	1,907	5,989	9,907	
1941	21,128	126,982	2,230	3,573	10,402	
Prince Edward Island Libraries:						
1949	71,322	202,115	7,163	13,232	25,346	
1947	67,498	174,133	4,696	13,300	21,907	
1945	63,707	171,058	5,161	8,110	15,863	
1943	60,805	203,875	6,348	8,324	17,072	
1941	57,526	227,239	5,874	7,733	16,031	
Ontario County Library Cooperatives:						
1949	95,955	657,968	38,844	1	109,832	
1947	43,173	249,408	19,052	1	28,965	
1945	35,267	223,390	11,182	1	20,037	
1943	19,867	145,413	7,851	1	9,410	
1941	13,215	96,195	3,691	1	5,843	

1. Statistics not available.

CHAPTER II

UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE LIBRARIES

The summarized statistics for academic libraries that appear in Table 23 refer to 178 libraries of the institutions of higher education in Canada. Classified by the number of volumes reported and

by the main language of instruction in the university or college, the libraries were distributed as follows:

TABLE 22. University and College Libraries in Canada, 1949

Size of Library by Volumes	Libraries in English Institutions	Libraries in French Institutions
100,000 and over.....	9	5
50,000 - 99,999	7	6
25,000 - 49,999	13	23
10,000 - 24,999	28	26
Under 10,000	33	28
Total Libraries	90	88

There were 6,314 thousand volumes reported for the academic year 1949, an increase of eight percent

over the previous biennium, and an average of 85 volumes per student of full time university grade.

TABLE 23. Summarized Data on University and College Libraries, 1949

Province	Libraries	Volumes	Periodicals where Recorded	Pamphlets where Recorded	Expenditures on Book Stock	Full Time Staff	Trained in Library Science
					\$		
Prince Edward Island.....	2	15,125	63	1	1,150	1	1
Nova Scotia	16	386,195	5,383	21,558	21,661	17	12
New Brunswick	5	142,628	64	2,800	15,481	13	8
Quebec	79	2,902,776	17,710	246,622	140,464	166	76
Ontario	47	1,920,060	14,232	247,661	172,344	158	58
Manitoba	7	310,057	17,875	1,326	32,333	30	12
Saskatchewan	11	180,888	781	3,160	20,024	17	9
Alberta	7	167,021	1,132	13,000	32,357	23	11
British Columbia.....	4	289,694	80	1	26,304	52	21
Canada-1949	178	6,314,444	57,320	536,127	462,118	477	208
1947	169	5,803,039	32,581	537,069	416,543	421	201
1945	167	5,123,371	21,367	568,615	252,208	287	127
1943	168	4,717,361	19,179	911,774	236,324	252	118
1941	170	4,678,383	18,957	609,981	232,064	256	1

1. Information not available.

The concentration of reference books in certain areas of Canada has been a matter of concern to scholars and librarians for some time. To obtain some measure of the resources of books for study and research in cities where the larger universities are located, the volumes, exclusive of pamphlets and periodicals, of the libraries that could be used by university students were compiled in relation to the full time university grade students in each city. The books included under the column "other libraries" are the non-fiction and reference books of the public libraries and the book stock of selected

government and special libraries considered of value to university students. In many cases the book stock reported is not totally available to students. This practice is characteristic of certain Roman Catholic institutions where certain sections, of the libraries are restricted to the use of the faculty or for specialized research. The restriction applies also to valuable archival records and obsolete material in any of the libraries involved. The table therefore is useful in the comparison of regional book resources and is not indicative of the patronage of such libraries by the students

TABLE 24. Regional Concentration of Book Stock

City	Full Time University Grade Students	Volumes		Volumes per student	
		In Academic Libraries	In Other Libraries	In Academic Libraries	All Sources
Halifax	2,700	255,000	100,000	94	130
Fredericton	1,100	48,000	36,000	44	75
Quebec	3,000	536,000	300,000	178	278
Montreal	15,000	2,040,000	400,000	136	162
Ottawa	3,000	341,000	1,250,000	117	530
Kingston	3,000	300,000	40,000	100	113
Toronto	15,000	818,000	800,000	54	108
Hamilton	1,100	64,000	153,000	58	198
London	1,200	215,000	80,000	179	246
Winnipeg	4,600	304,000	111,000	66	90
Saskatoon	3,300	140,000	60,000	42	60
Edmonton	4,500	156,000	75,000	35	51
Vancouver	7,600	287,000	120,000	38	53

The foregoing table does not imply that students in colleges outside the larger cities are neglected in the matter of library facilities. The volumes in the academic libraries within the larger cities represent about 83 percent of the total for all academic libraries. The students in the cities comprise 87 percent of the full time university grade enrolment. On a ratio of volumes per student there are 82 volumes in the academic libraries for each

student in the city areas and 113 volumes per student for those outside the larger cities.

The most significant fact brought out in the table is the comparative poverty of books available for students in western Canada and New Brunswick. Each of the cities in these provinces has less than 50 volumes per student in the academic libraries and less than the average from all available libraries.

TABLE 25. Reader's Seats in Libraries of Universities and Colleges, 1949

Full time enrolment of institutions	Number of institutions	Seats for Readers								
		200 and over	100 — 199	80 — 99	60 — 79	40 — 59	20 — 39	1 — 19	None	Not stated
Canada	178	9	13	8	11	17	27	46	24	23
1,000 and over	17	9	5	2	—	1	—	—	—	—
500 — 999	26	—	2	1	5	3	3	7	4	—
100 — 499	67	—	6	3	6	6	14	16	10	7
Under 100	68	—	—	2	—	7	10	23	10	16
Maritime Provinces	23	—	4	3	4	2	4	1	2	3
1,000 and over	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 — 999	5	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	1	—
100 — 499	11	—	1	1	3	1	2	1	—	2
Under 100	5	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	1	1
Quebec Province	79	2	4	3	3	3	10	26	17	11
1,000 and over	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 — 999	14	—	—	1	1	—	2	7	3	—
100 — 499	33	—	3	1	2	1	6	8	9	3
Under 100	29	—	—	1	—	2	2	11	5	8
Ontario Province	47	3	4	1	3	9	7	9	5	6
1,000 and over	8	3	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
500 — 999	6	—	—	—	3	2	1	—	—	—
100 — 499	12	—	1	—	—	2	4	3	1	1
Under 100	21	—	—	—	—	4	2	6	4	5
Western Provinces	29	4	1	1	1	3	6	10	—	3
1,000 and over	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
500 — 999	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100 — 499	11	—	—	1	1	2	2	4	—	1
Under 100	13	—	—	—	—	1	4	6	—	2

Staff.—Only 76 of the 178 libraries that reported were in charge of a full time librarian. The total full time staff represented 477 employees, with 208 of them having graduated from a library school. Two libraries had more than 50 full time employees; three had from 20 to 49; nine from 10 to 19; seven from 5 to 9; 27 from 2 to 4 and 28 libraries had one full time employee each. There were 573 employees on a part time schedule including 103 teachers in charge of as many libraries, a duty additional to

their teaching. The balance of the part time staff represented student aid during the academic year.

Salaries.—The median salary for employees in academic libraries shows some improvement over 1947 but is still low in comparison with the public libraries. Out of 373 individuals reported, less than half of them received salaries over \$2,000 per year and 165 received under \$1,500 per year. There were 10 librarians in the highest range of \$3,500 and over. The median for the group was \$1,613 per year.

TABLE 26. Median Salaries of Full Time Employees in University and College Libraries

Salary Range	1949	1947	1945
\$3,500 and over	10	9	3
3,000 - 3,499	9	6	2
2,500 - 2,999	24	12	5
2,000 - 2,499	68	43	10
1,500 - 1,999	97	83	24
1,000 - 1,499	130	106	59
Under \$1,000	35	44	51
Not stated	104	117	133
Total	477	420	287
Median salary	\$1,613	\$1,512	\$1,225

The salary medians are more striking when the staff is examined in relation to the volumes.

TABLE 27. Ratio of Volumes to Staff in Institutions with More than 1,000 Enrolment

	Volumes per Full Time Staff Member	Volumes per Total Staff Member
Maritime Provinces	11,509	6,549
Quebec	11,292	8,213
Ontario	11,102	6,661
Western Provinces	6,152	3,691
Canada	10,058	6,106

Expenditures on New Books.—Investment in new books for 1949 was eleven percent higher than in the previous biennium. By provinces there was some variation. Nova Scotia records no change in the amount spent on new books; Manitoba records the highest increase and British Columbia insti-

tutions reported a decrease of 30 percent over the 1947 investment in books which was much higher than usual due to the formation of a faculty of medicine and the construction of new library facilities at the University of British Columbia.

TABLE 28. Comparative Expenditures on New Books, 1949 and 1947

	Expenditure on New Books		Increase or Decrease over 1947
	1949	1947	
	\$	\$	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	1,150	875	+ 31.43
Nova Scotia	21,661	21,664	—
New Brunswick	15,481	12,972	+ 19.34
Quebec	140,464	119,645	+ 17.40
Ontario	172,344	154,510	+ 11.54
Manitoba	32,333	22,585	+ 43.16
Saskatchewan	20,024	18,705	+ 10.71
Alberta	32,357	26,900	+ 20.28
British Columbia	26,304	38,707	- 32.04
Total	462,118	416,543	+ 10.94

Catalogues.—Less than one half of the academic libraries provided information on the size of

their catalogues. The information received from 70 libraries out of 178 libraries was as follows:

TABLE 29. Catalogues of Academic Libraries

Cards in Catalogue	Libraries Reporting	
	Main Catalogue	Supplementary Catalogues
One million and over	4	—
500 - 999 thousand	4	—
100 - 499 thousand	9	5
50 - 99 thousand	9	4
25 - 49 thousand	15	3
10 - 24 thousand	17	5
1 - 9 thousand	8	12
Under 1,000	4	9
No catalogue	—	39
Not stated	108	101
Total	178	178

Microfilms.—In 1947 only 20 academic libraries reported reading machines for microfilm reproductions. In 1949, this number had increased to 29 with some libraries reporting from two to five projectors.

Slides and Films.—Just ten of the academic libraries reported film projectors located in the library. The major audio-visual item reported was slides. Out of 24,315 slides reported, there were 1,540 located in libraries of theological colleges; 2,000 in libraries of schools of agriculture and

7,500 in medical colleges. The balance, except for 100 in Regina College, are located in the libraries of Quebec classical colleges and seminaries. It is apparent that the larger universities do not use their libraries as depositories of films and slides used by the various faculties.

Maps and Photographs.—Forty libraries reported holdings of maps and barely 11 reported their stocks of photographs. Out of some 30,000 maps reported, the University of British Columbia held about one third.

CHAPTER III

SPECIAL LIBRARIES

The libraries discussed in this section come under the general heading of special libraries. They include certain governmental libraries or archival libraries open to public use for research or reference and other libraries with more restricted clientele, that is, for the use of government employees, certain professional and technical workers, business people and blind persons.

Statistical appraisal of the progress of such libraries presents certain difficulties since their service depends on the degree to which the resources of the library reflect developments in the specialized field of service covered, and the use of such

resources by the organizations or individuals interested in the field. These factors depend more on the competence and training of the librarian in charge than is the case for libraries of less specialized circulation. Statistical records of telephone calls, consultations, assistance to research workers, inter-departmental distribution of material, annual accessions, inter-library loans, etc. are time consuming but they are important in evaluating the work of the special libraries. In the subsequent paragraphs the work of special libraries is discussed by groups in as far as the statistics reported would permit. A summarized resumé of statistics of special libraries appears in Table 39.

A. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT LIBRARIES

The libraries of the Federal Government include the Library of Parliament, the Public Archives, the National Gallery and some thirty-odd departmental libraries located in Ottawa. Included also are some twenty libraries situated in various centres outside the national capital. The latter libraries consist of

branch or divisional libraries of Federal departments in Ottawa, and a few libraries established to serve specific projects of the Federal Government. Comparative statistics for the two groups are presented below.

TABLE 30. Federal Government Libraries, 1949

Location	Libraries	Volumes	Periodicals and Pamphlets	Loans to individuals	Loans to other libraries	Full time staff
In Ottawa	38	1,851,354	390,339	216,491	7,836	174
Outside Ottawa	21	63,948	73,833	31,165	733	11
Total	59	1,915,302	464,172	247,656	8,569	185

Library Resources. — The Library of Parliament with some 550,000 volumes represents about 23 percent of the entire book stock of Federal Government supported libraries. Aside from this library, there are ten or twelve large libraries with more than 100,000 volumes. The remaining libraries range in size from 5,000 to 60,000 volumes. In support of the reference material available through volumes, pamphlets and periodicals, the Federal libraries reported more than 32,000 maps, about 87,000 photographs, 17,000 slides and microfilms covering 1,700 titles.

Circulation. — Just one half of the Federal libraries reported statistics on loans to individuals.

In many cases these records are not maintained due to the fact that as reference libraries there is little or no circulation, in the sense of loans, to report. Only 18 libraries out of 51 reported loans to other libraries. A total of 247,657 loans to individuals and 8,569 loans to other libraries was reported.

Catalogues. — Reference library catalogues form a cumulative index to the contents of the library and to supplementary sources of reference. The size of the catalogue signifies the scope of the subjects of reference as well as the size of the library. One third of the Federal libraries report catalogues larger than 20,000 cards.

TABLE 31. Catalogue Cards in Federal Government Libraries, 1949

Library	Volumes and pamphlets	Cards in Catalogues		
		Main	Other	Added in year
Department of Agriculture (Main)	130,000	264,000	303,000	11,519
Division of Botany	7,987	81,092	—	1,051
Division of Entomology	22,700	24,500	8,000	800
Public Archives	60,353	34,061	25,000	6,706
Bank of Canada	37,000	81,600	—	2,400
Dominion Bureau of Statistics	198,000	105,000	—	5,500
Department of Labour	144,500	206,000	102,000	21,703
Bureau of Mines	51,135	44,086	126,803	11,523
Geographical Branch, Mines and Technical Surveys Department	8,000	30,000	3,000	—
Geological Survey and National Museum	39,830	242,762	23,731	18,776
Department of National Defence	19,000	52,000	2,500	3,000
Department of National Health and Welfare	25,000	20,000	32,000	—
National Research Council	131,954	106,645	385,836	50,857
Library of Parliament	525,000	333,000	118,000	20,500
Forest Branch	33,800	143,900	3,550	1,995
Forest Products Laboratory	57,911	96,000	—	3,600
Department of Transport	35,859	33,055	13,765	4,594

Thirty one libraries reported various types of cataloguing systems in use. The system of the Library of Congress and adaptations is used by 12 Federal libraries, the Cutter system and adaptations is used by 3 libraries, the Dewey system by 6 libraries, dictionary catalogues by 3 libraries, and special systems by 7 libraries.

Staffs. —The number of trained librarians in Federal Government libraries is increasing in proportion to the development of scientific, technical and social welfare programs of the Federal Government. Twenty four of the libraries reporting are in charge of trained librarians and twelve of them have more than one of them on their staffs. The latter group was as follows: the National Research Council, 10; Department of Agriculture and Library of Parliament, 8 each; Department of Labour, 5; the Bureau of Mines, Geological surveys, Department of National Health and Welfare and Department of Transport,

3 each; and the Public Archives, Dominion Bureau of Statistics and Department of External Affairs 2 each. Each of the following Federal libraries in Ottawa reported one trained librarian; Botany Division of the Department of Agriculture, the Bank of Canada, The Departments of Finance and Fisheries, the Forest Branch and the Forest Products Laboratory of the Department of Resources and Development and the Unemployment Commission. Outside Ottawa three of the 21 libraries reported one trained librarian. The total full time staff of the Federal libraries was 185 persons, 60 of these being trained librarians.

The median salary for the full time staff was \$2,513 for 1949 as compared with \$2,256 for 1947.

Seats for Workers. —Accommodation for research workers represents an item which may be expressed statistically for Federal libraries. The following table represents the number of seats for workers in relation to the size of the libraries.

TABLE 32. Seats for Workers in Federal Government Libraries, 1949

Size of Library (Volumes)	Libraries	Seats for Workers						
		40 and over	20-39	10-19	5-9	1-4	None	Not Stated
100,000 and over	6	1	1	2	—	1	1	—
50,000 - 99,999	3	1	—	—	1	—	1	—
25,000 - 49,999	5	—	2	—	1	2	—	—
10,000 - 24,999	7	—	1	1	—	1	3	1
Under 10,000	34	—	1	6	9	8	6	2
Not stated	4	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
Total	59	2	5	10	11	12	13	6

B. PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT LIBRARIES

Provincial libraries in Canada reported over one and one half million volumes and pamphlets in 1949. The group included Provincial Legislative libraries, Provincial Archives and Museums, the Provincial Research Foundations of Ontario and Nova Scotia and various Departmental libraries of Education, Health and Public Welfare, Agriculture and Mines.

By province, Ontario reported 9 libraries, Nova Scotia 6, Quebec 5, Manitoba 4, New Brunswick and British Columbia 3 each, Saskatchewan 2 and Alberta and Prince Edward Island 1 each. By size, the Manitoba Legislative library ranked first with 321,928 volumes and pamphlets, followed by the British Columbia and Quebec Legislative libraries with 218,260 and 212,000 volumes and pamphlets respectively.

Located in provincial capitals and thus in close proximity to both large population groups and institutions of higher education therein situated, the Legislative libraries become an important source of

reference material for both the general public and students, containing as they do sources of data not readily available elsewhere. Combined with the provincial archives reported by British Columbia, Saskatchewan and Nova Scotia, they serve as store-houses of historical and other information for their respective areas. The segregation of provincial archival material from the general stock of the legislative or main provincial libraries is becoming a more general practice. For many years the historical records of the provinces, due to lack of space in the Legislative libraries, were stored in vaults or store rooms difficult of access and detrimental to their permanent preservation. Of late years, efforts have been made to collect and co-ordinate all such material in one centre to be known as the public archives of the province. The more perishable documents and records are reproduced on microfilm while card catalogues and systematic filing or shelving of the documents promotes greater use of the material for research and reference.

TABLE 33. Provincial Government Libraries, 1949

	Libraries	Volumes	Periodicals and pamphlets	Loans to individuals	Loans to other Libraries	Full time staff
Legislative Libraries	9	794,828	288,636	386,309	361	74
Public Archives	3	40,000	2,700	—	—	6
Museums	8	58,281	66,419	85	60	1
Research Foundations	2	16,038	8,177	5,882	692	3
Departments of Education	5	69,352	17,825	65,151	707	6
Departments of Health and Public Welfare	4	24,376	40,534	20,904	98	6
Other Departmental Libraries	3	17,542	66,830	3,759	—	5
Total	34	1,020,417	491,121	482,090	1,918	101

Staff. — Out of 101 full time staff members reported, 29 had training in library science and an additional 11 had other university degrees. Thirty other individuals worked as part time staff members. Twenty one of the libraries were in charge of full time librarians.

The median salary of provincial librarians was \$2,167 in 1949, an increase of 22.7 percent over the median of \$1,766 for 1947.

Library Stock. — In addition to approximately 1,500,000 volumes, ten libraries reported 7,160 maps and four libraries reported 35,212 photographs, 32,000 of them being in the Provincial Archives of British Columbia. About half a dozen libraries reported 289 microfilm titles, 3,723 films and film strips and 10,509 slides.

Circulation. — The provincial libraries reported 482,000 loans to 10,461 individuals, almost double

the number of loans reported by Federal Government libraries. Loans to other libraries are not so frequent in the provincial libraries as in the Federal libraries. The total of such loans for Provincial Government libraries was 1,918; the Federal libraries reported 8,569 loans to other libraries.

Seats for Workers. — The provincial libraries, in comparison with Federal libraries, provide more accommodation for research workers and readers. There are four provincial libraries with more than 40 seats for workers while only two of the Federal libraries reach this scale although there are 59 Federal libraries and only 34 provincial libraries included in the survey. In the group with from 10 to 39 seats there are 15 Federal libraries and 11 provincial libraries. A summary of the seats for readers and workers, other than those for the library staff, for the provincial libraries is given below.

TABLE 34. Seats for Workers in Provincial Government Libraries, 1949

Size of library (volumes)	Libraries	Seats for workers					
		40 and over	20-39	10-19	5-9	1-4	None and not stated
100,000 and over	3	2	1	—	—	—	—
50,000 — 99,999	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
25,000 — 49,999	4	—	2	1	—	—	1
10,000 — 24,999	7	—	—	1	2	1	3
Under 10,000	14	1	3	2	1	3	4
Not stated	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Total	34	4	6	5	3	4	12

Catalogues. — Replies to the questions on catalogues were received from five Legislative libraries, 10 departmental libraries and five other libraries

including Archives, Museums and Research Foundations supported by provincial funds: The returns received were as follows:

TABLE 35. Catalogue Cards in Provincial Government Libraries, 1949

Library	Volumes and pamphlets	Cards in Catalogues		
		Main	Other	Added in year
Prince Edward Island:				
Legislative	8,439	14,100	31,250	1,080
Nova Scotia:				
Teachers' Library	28,000	50,000	10,000	9,200
Research Foundation	10,400	15,000	1,000	1,000
New Brunswick:				
Department of Education	32,562	32,967	10,989	2,800
Quebec:				
Legislative	212,000	90,000	75,000	—
Department of Agriculture	59,372	2,870	21,155	538
Education, French	8,739	7,987	—	—
Education, English	1,172	1,520	—	—
Department of Health	12,000	5,000	—	—
Ontario:				
Legislative	135,738	209,592	6,665	—
Department of Health	33,574	45,600	83,798	10,984
Department of Mines	24,500	25,000	15,000	500
Research Foundation	13,046	30,125	7,925	—
Royal Ontario Museum of Zoology	18,187	17,500	16,800	2,270
Manitoba:				
Department of Education	16,650	26,220	7,400	1,200
Department of Health and Welfare	18,182	4,697	—	2,000
Saskatchewan:				
Legislative	64,000	70,000	20,000	4,000
Alberta:				
Legislative	42,085	90,000	29,000	1,500
British Columbia:				
Provincial Archives	27,700	80,000	52,000	3,000
Provincial Museum	30,385	50,000	—	1,000

Expenditures on Book Stock. —The provincial libraries spent just under \$61,000 on new books, binding and repairs in 1949. More than half of this, \$33,000, was reported by seven Legislative libraries.

Expenditures were not reported by 13 departmental libraries who could not separate the record from the total departmental expenditures.

C. BUSINESS LIBRARIES

Fifty libraries, including those of banks, insurance companies, public utility and transportation companies, manufacturing and industrial concerns and newspapers, are represented in this section. The largest of these libraries was the Sun Life Assurance Company with 74,675 volumes and

pamphlets, followed by the Aluminum Laboratories Limited at Kingston with 63,800 and the Consolidated Mining and Smelting Company at Trail with 33,300 volumes and pamphlets. Summarized statistics, by group, are shown below.

TABLE 36. Business Libraries, 1949

	Number	Volumes	Pamphlets and periodicals	Loans	Borrowers	Full time staff
Banks	6	56,995	9,999	42,203	1,500	18
Insurance	11	116,721	4,301	174,509	1,018	26
Public Utilities	10	40,806	12,728	113,408	1,370	24
Manufacturing	18	47,511	112,595	29,843	2,816	40
Newspapers	5	16,285	9,373	50,000	—	17
Total	50	278,318	148,996	409,963	6,704	125

Staff. —Forty of the libraries have one or more full time staff members with the largest in this respect being the Sun Life Assurance Company with 14. Exactly 20 percent of the full time members had degrees in library science. Median salaries ranged from \$1,500 for insurance companies to \$2,416 for public utilities with \$1,987 being the median for the group as a whole.

Miscellaneous Services. —Usage of microfilm is reported by 10 libraries — 1 bank, 1 public utility and 4 each by newspapers and manufacturing and industrial concerns. Inter-library loans numbered 1,825 to other libraries and 1,129 from other libraries, while of the 276,510 photographs reported by business libraries, the Toronto Star newspaper accounted for 200,000.

D. TECHNICAL AND PROFESSIONAL SOCIETY LIBRARIES

Of the 48 libraries in this section, 15 are those of Law Societies while the remainder include organizations in such fields as education, medicine, engineering, astronomy, welfare and similar professional fields.

Law Libraries. —Volumes in the possession of law libraries ran from the 3,017 held by the Edmonton branch of the Law Society of Alberta to the 85,463 held by the Law Society of Upper Canada. With the exception of Saskatchewan, British Columbia and Newfoundland, all provinces are represented. Ontario

reports a total of 100,633 volumes with Quebec province following with 89,764 volumes.

Nine of the societies have full time library staffs. Of a total of 19 full time staff members, 5 have degrees in library science. Circulation as reported by 5 libraries showed a total of 20,077 loans to 493 individuals. Inter-library loans were negligible.

Other Technical and Professional Society Libraries. —The following table represents the various professional fields served by these libraries.

TABLE 37. Technical and Professional Society Libraries, 1949

	Number	Volumes	Pamphlets and periodicals	Loans	Borrowers	Full time staff
Teaching	3	26,759	566	9,902	1,035	3
Engineering	2	15,335	758	7,145	571	4
Health and Welfare	4	47,000	5,160	2,689	—	4
Accounting	2	3,488	35	—	—	2
Historical Societies	2	40,250	150	—	—	2
Astronomy	2	9,012	6,467	298	74	—
Others	8	23,584	3,579	2,989	1,273	6
Total	23	165,428	16,715	23,023	2,953	21

Twelve of the 21 full time staff members are professionally trained and 12 of the 23 libraries have one or more librarians ranging in number from one to four.

Four libraries reported 838 maps, one library had 3,838 photographs, three libraries reported 2.987

slides and one library contained 39 reels of microfilm. Circulation statistics used in the above table were those received from 11 libraries. Inter-library loans totaled 502 to other libraries and 87 from other libraries.

E. OTHER SPECIAL LIBRARIES

In this group are private museums and archives; Masonic, Y. M. C. A., Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. H. A. libraries; and libraries for the blind. The largest of

these is that of the Canadian National Institute for the Blind at Toronto with 36,000 braille volumes and recordings.

TABLE 38. Other Special Libraries, 1949

	Number	Volumes	Pamphlets and periodicals	Loans	Borrowers	Full time staff
Museums and archives	6	20,018	10,820	10	10	5
Masonic	3	7,200	276	700	700	—
Y's	3	11,432	2,818	35,175	2,839	4
Blind libraries	3	41,460	26	3,937	173	2
Total	15	80,110	13,940	39,822	3,722	11

Seven of these libraries have fulltime staff with only one member having training in library science.

In addition to the volumes reported by the six museums and archives. they had 262 maps, 7,450

photographs and 4,850 slides. They ranged in size from the Vancouver City Museum with 500 volumes to the 7,177 volumes held by the Montreal Museum of Fine Arts.

TABLE 39. Summarized Statistics of Government, Business and Technical Society Libraries, 1949

Classified Libraries	Number	Volumes	Pamphlets	Periodicals	Maps	Photographs	
Government libraries:							
Federal	58	1, 915, 302	451, 766	12, 406	32, 143	86, 963	
Provincial	34	1, 020, 416	488, 273	2, 848	7, 610	35, 212	
Business libraries	50	278, 318	143, 172	5, 824	11, 520	276, 510	
Professional and Technical:							
Law and Justice	15	289, 635	1, 666	463	—	—	
Other	23	165, 428	15, 566	1, 149	3, 838	3, 194	
Other Special Libraries	16	80, 110	13, 660	380	274	7, 460	
Total-1949	196	3, 749, 209	1, 114, 103	23, 070	55, 385	409, 339	
1947	173	3, 543, 597	822, 507	15, 384	49, 092	176, 302	
1945	162	2, 993, 981	816, 712	15, 223	42, 015	167, 400	
1943	167	2, 879, 993	738, 997	16, 176	34, 243	103, 336	
1941	158	2, 833, 836	728, 892	19, 293	32, 107	93, 479	
	Slides	Micro-films	Recorded loans	Recorded borrowers	Loans to other libraries	Full time staff	Training in library science
Government libraries:							
Federal	16, 701	1, 694	247, 656	1	8, 569	185	60
Provincial	14, 232	289	482, 090	10, 461	1, 918	101	29
Business libraries	3, 594	678	409, 963	6, 704	1, 825	125	25
Professional and Technical:							
Law and Justice	—	—	20, 077	498	1	19	5
Other	2, 987	39	23, 023	2, 953	87	21	12
Other Special Libraries	4, 850	—	39, 822	3, 682	11	11	1
Total-1949	42, 364	2, 700	1, 222, 631	24, 298	12, 411	462	132
1947	28, 715	1, 475	861, 223	36, 473	14, 182	339	110
1945	27, 412	368	832, 412	34, 124	11, 216	284	70
1943	26, 149	340	696, 159	47, 331	3, 352	253	61
1941	25, 873	252	602, 750	26, 282	3, 236	247	75

1. Statistics not available.

CHAPTER IV

PROFESSIONAL PROGRESS

The past two decades in the history of library service in Canada represent a period of self-development in the field of professional librarianship. Prior to 1946 provincial and regional library associations existed in Canada but there was no national professional organization to coordinate the activities and aims of the various provincial and regional associations

The Canadian Library Association, Association Canadienne des Bibliothèques, established in 1946, is a non-profit, non-sectarian and non-political body. The aims of the association are three-fold.

- (a) Promotion of education, science and culture within the nation by library service.
- (b) Promotion of high standards of librarianship and welfare of librarians.
- (c) Cooperation with library associations within and outside Canada and with organizations interested in the promotion of education, science and culture.

Since its establishment, the association, which includes librarians, library trustees and friends of libraries from all provinces of Canada, has almost doubled its membership. Four major projects have been initiated as follows

- (1) The C. L. A. Bulletin, the official organ of the association. Published bi-monthly, the bulletin serves as a clearing house for information on library activities and developments across Canada and provides a channel for discussion of library problems.
- (2) Canadian Index: an index to 53 Canadian periodicals, to films produced in Canada, and to miscellaneous pamphlets of interest to librarians.
- (3) Microfilm project: A microfilm committee has filmed 61 of the most important early newspapers and has accepted contracts for the reproduction on microfilm of rare Canadiana. A catalogue with historical notes on the titles filmed has been issued.
- (4) Young Canada Book Week: In cooperation with the Canadian Association of Children's Librarians, book publishers and organizations interested in youth, the Association in 1949 initiated this project to bring to the attention of parents, teachers, book publishers and or-

ganizations interested in youth, the reading habits of children and the available reading material, with the objective of promoting higher standards of reading for youth. Posters, book lists and leaflets are made available, radio talks are given and press publicity arranged.

From time to time the Association issues special reports and bibliographies such as: Canadian Bibliographies, Authors, Artists and Musicians; One Hundred Library Years, a Picture Book; Teen-age Canada Reads; Youth Reads for Pleasure; and Livres pour adolescents de 14 à 18 ans.

Basic problems pertaining to the welfare of librarians have been studied by various committees within the setup of the organization. The subjects under study include salary schedules, pensions, inter-change and placement of librarians curricula of training schools and recruitment of students, the promotion of regional libraries, and library legislation.

Professional Training Schools.—The first professional degree course in library science was established in 1931 by McGill University. Two decades later, the Bachelor's degree in library science may be obtained from five degree-granting institutions and the Master's degree is available at two, the University of Toronto and the University of Ottawa.

Students working for a first degree in library science must have graduated from a university and have had a broad background of general culture including familiarity with one or more languages additional to English. The course of study for the Bachelor's degree in library science represents 30 semester hours and covers such obligatory subjects as organization and administration of libraries, acquisition and care of library materials, selection and use of library materials, and library practice as an educational factor in society. In the second term of the course the student must select one elective subject for concentrated study. The electives include public libraries, academic libraries, regional libraries, children's libraries, special libraries, etc. Training for the work of a professional librarian, therefore, involves at least sixteen years of formal schooling with specialization in one or two fields.

TABLE 40. Training Courses in Library Science

Institution	Awards	Admission Requirements	Course
Acadia University, Wolfville, N.S.	Certificate	University entrance to Faculty of Arts.	Courses taken in junior and senior years of the arts course.
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax, N.S.	Bachelor of Science in Library Science	Graduation from an approved college or university. Reading knowledge of French or German.	30 semester hours. 19 hours for obligatory subjects, 11 hours on electives.
Université Laval, Quebec, Que.	Diploma in librarianship	Bachelor of Arts or equivalent.	Two year course in Faculty of Letters.
Université de Montréal, Montréal, Que.	Bachelor of Library Science and Bibliography	Bachelor of Arts or equivalent.	One or two years — October to May, four hours per day — 4:30 to 8:30 p.m.
	Superior diploma in techniques of library science and bibliography	Bachelor of Rhetoric or equivalent.	Same as above.
	Diploma in library science and bibliography	Diploma from a superior school or high school.	Two years, September to May, Saturday afternoons.
University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ont.	Bachelor of Library Science	Bachelor degree in Arts or some field of general study. Proficiency in French and English. Reading knowledge of Latin.	Evenings classes covering period of four years equivalent to 30 credits or semester hours.
	Master of Science	Bachelor of Library Science.	Six additional credits in special courses, and thesis
McGill University, Montréal, Que.	Bachelor of Library Science	Bachelor degree from an approved college or university.	One academic year — elective subjects in second term.
University of Toronto, Toronto, Ont.	Bachelor of Library Science	Graduation from an approved university or college.	One academic year — elective subjects in second term.
	Master of Library Science	Bachelor of Library Science.	One academic year or one summer session and a special research project.
	University diploma	Senior matriculation and one year of experience in library work.	Two terms of attendance. 12 obligatory subjects and one elective.

TABLE 41. Enrolment and Graduates in Library Science at Two Year Intervals

Academic Year	Enrolment				Graduates	
	Full Time		Part Time			
	M	W	M	W	M	W
1936-37	—	51	—	—	1	42
1938-39	4	54	19	29	4	56
1940-41	6	46	15	20	5	48
1942-43	4	38	33	29	4	32
1944-45	7	39	40	40	4	41
1946-47	17	93	8	14	56	48
1948-49	23	64	12	26	23	72
1949-50	29	82	18	49	29	88

SECTION II

Libraries Listed Individually

TABLE 1. Free Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 (Exclusive of Regional Libraries)

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Population (1941 Census)	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff includ- ing part- time
						Books and Period- icals	Total	Municipal grants ²	Provincial grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland:											
Gosling Memorial Library, St. John's	H. Newell		7,401	38,169	101,370	..	..	..	..	..	13
Nova Scotia:											
Amherst Lay Memorial	—	8,620	..	12,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Baddeck	—	..	250	4,000	2,704	..	..	..	..	..	1
Dartmouth	—	18,047	..	6,500	38,000	..	..	..	..	..	1
Halifax Citizens' Free Library	Miss L. F. Barnaby	70,488	..	35,000	46,312	2,673	7,377	7,377	..	7,377	3
Stellarton	—	5,351	383	987	963	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sydney	Mrs. H. E. Vail	8,198	..	10,000	9,900	..	..	..	..	..	1
Truro	Miss Lillian Swim	10,272	1,755	10,070	20,031	1,000	4,026	3,000	..	4,570	3
Yarmouth	Miss I. MacDonald	7,790	1,370	9,273	21,296	273	4,618	300	..	4,416	3
New Brunswick:											
Fredericton, St. Dunstan's	—	10,062	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Moncton	Mrs. B. F. Moore	22,763	2,243	11,955	27,252	..	..	10,000	..	10,000	3
Saint John Free Public	Mrs. P. W. Hart	51,741	8,193	58,533	85,085	3,230	20,730	18,000	..	19,858	9
Saint John, Portland	Fannie H. Day	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Sussex	Mrs. R. Crothers	3,029	450	2,730	..	195	195	100	..	195	1
Woodstock, L. P. Fisher	Mrs. G. Starrett	3,593	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Quebec:											
Montreal:											
Bibliothèque Municipale (10 branches)	Léo-Paul Desrosiers	903,007	36,861	375,000	737,317	62,215	325,000	325,000	—	325,000	106
Bibliothèque Saint-Sulpice	Damien Jasmin	1,235	150,000	40,000	13,000	..	..	..	..	..	24
Fraser Institute	Miss M. Trenholme	..	..	..	..	2,023	20,536	..	..	..	6
Jewish Public	Miss R. Eisenberg	2,293	25,755	21,337	2,353	17,179	..	..	..	18,864	6
Bibliothèque des Enfants	Miss Yvonne Beauregard	1,861	8,660	50,376	594	6,225	3,000	2,000	..	11,112	4
Montreal Children's Library	Miss Grace Crooks	4,200	10,732	56,845	3,431	11,673	2,000	500	..	13,726	7
Notre Dame de Grace, Boys and Girls Library	Miss Bette B. Cyr	..	2,729	8,186	44,524	1,970	7,303	2,000	..	14,250	3
Rosemount Bilingual Children's Library	Miss Jacqueline Pelletier	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Rock Island, Haskell Free Public	Mrs. E. M. Poapst	1,395	900	..	9,588	663	5,000	400	..	6,182	1
Shawinigan Falls, Bibliothèque Municipale	Madame Alice Meunier	20,325	564	5,168	13,031	350	2,700	2,000	..	2,700	1
Sherbrooke Library	Miss Winnifred A. Farmer	39,965	295	..	14,415	1,250	2,660	800	..	4,381	5
Trois-Rivières, Bibliothèque des Trois-Rivières	Miss Claire Godbout	42,007	3,862	9,052	21,049	2,200	8,409	7,000	..	7,434	11
Westmount Public	Miss Kathleen Jenkins	26,047	7,639	46,491	164,101	6,946	33,307	32,450	..	32,450	10
Ontario:											
Acton	Mrs. I. Watson	2,063	1,156	7,481	14,885	696	1,454	1,100	79	1,527	2
Ailsa Craig	Miss E. Gunn	474	101	4,553	7,473	129	506	445	51	741	1
Alliston	Miss E. Ney	1,733	482	6,980	12,938	968	2,108	975	402	2,599	1
Almonte	Miss E. Kelly	2,543	848	5,467	21,890	563	2,057	1,412	282	2,108	1
Amherstburg	Mrs. L. C. Reaume	2,853	779	8,007	30,145	1,522	6,772	2,700	1,379	7,542	1
Arnprior	Miss M. Gaudette	3,895	655	5,891	20,325	755	2,522	..	400	..	..
Arthur	Mrs. M. Shortt	937	681	3,601	4,604	195	2,063	..	..	..	..
Aurora	Miss M. Andrews	2,726	1,117	10,316	19,715	726	1,187	1,750	378	2,440	2
Aylmer	Mrs. H. Youell	2,478	248	15,866	14,326	595	1,858	1,650	163	2,440	2
Ayr	Miss M. Baxter	961	312	5,244	3,979	193	1,024	480	121	1,025	1
Barrie	Miss J. Knight	9,925	4,439	14,471	56,261	3,508	11,984	8,510	2,493	11,943	8
Beaconsfield	Miss I. A. Kerr	1,309	671	10,657	11,897	483	1,352	850	423	1,639	1
Beaverton	Miss G. Burgess	934	552	4,192	9,715	456	965	600	139	1,130	2
Beeton	Mrs. F. Spearing	594	189	837	1,676	64	338	..	94	..	1
Belleville	Miss O. Delaney	15,710	6,043	10,749	71,849	2,717	11,676	8,150	1,343	..	5
Belmont	Mrs. H. Stewart	500	88	2,667	1,837	154	510	275	71	866	1
Blenheim	Miss A. Snow	1,952	413	9,058	8,690	423	1,323	..	282	..	1
Bothwell	Miss H. Ellwood	2,677	275	3,083	6,005	147	555	355	162	857	1
Bracebridge	Mrs. E. E. Fryer	2,341	1,086	7,115	16,618	525	2,230	1,734	380	3,712	1
Brampton	Mrs. J. Pingland	6,020	2,715	11,871	35,441	1,114	4,054	3,600	355	4,498	3
Brantford	Miss L. E. King	31,948	11,536	51,608	256,622	12,385	44,318	33,780	5,822	44,180	14
Brighton	Miss L. A. Mayne	1,651	443	6,151	9,155	319	1,282	974	233	1,814	1
Brockville	Miss N. Seekings	11,342	8,991	29,523	69,210	1,760	10,602	8,415	1,770	10,542	3
Brussels	Mrs. W. S. Scott	825	260	3,066	5,904	219	1,532	..	489	..	1
Burgessville	Mrs. H. Chant	200	112	1,549	2,156	55	267	110	55	369	2
Burks' Falls	Mrs. C. M. Watson	710	685	3,884	4,673	144	620	450	143	662	1
Burlington	Mrs. D. Angus	3,815	1,131	6,776	40,884	1,425	10,304	4,340	2,101	10,315	2
Campbellford	Miss L. Benor	3,018	1,252	12,039	25,810	1,260	3,522	2,250	995	3,530	2
Cardinal	Mrs. M. Knechtel	1,645	216	320	5,273	189	525	..	149	..	1
Carleton Place	Miss I. Elliott	4,305	750	5,089	18,075	879	2,345	2,204	84	2,341	1
Cayuga	Mrs. J. Folville	709	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chatham	Mrs. L. Schryver	17,369	6,240	39,076	127,239	5,649	27,117	20,679	4,622	27,117	17
Chesley	Mrs. J. Beattie	1,701	503	7,581	13,265	548	1,709	1,305	583	2,242	1
Chesterville	Mrs. B. Campbell	1,067	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Clifford	Mrs. C. Cook	464	120	583	1,323	107	306	150	34	1,057	1
Clinton	Miss E. Hall	1,896	1,014	11,701	21,677	700	3,236	1,840	379	3,244	1
Coldwater	Mrs. J. Day (Secretary)	549	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Collingwood	Miss Mary Brown	6,270	3,160	17,733	37,608	1,224	5,388	..	536	..	2
Cornwall	Mr. J. D. Fry	14,117	2,491	13,505	40,196	2,776	12,021	10,566	976	12,181	4
Creemore	Mrs. L. M. McKay	629	277	1,899	4,496	337	927	608	307	1,024	2

TABLE 1. Free Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 (Exclusive of Regional Libraries)—Continued

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Population (1941 Census)	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff includ- ing part- time
						Books and Period- icals	Total	Municipal grants ²	Provincial grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario — Continued:											
Delhi.....	Mrs. F. Browne.....	2,062	245	3,923	15,256	362	1,259	1,205	223	2,151	1
Drayton.....	Miss E. Waters.....	504	226	3,722	4,631	268	1,113	567	427	1,136	1
Dresden.....	Miss V. Kalar.....	1,662	309	5,099	10,337	355	1,311	..	227	..	1
Dryden.....	Mrs. L. Sweeney.....	1,641	488	5,807	12,882	606	2,084	1,368	223	2,230	1
Dundalk.....	Mrs. A. Clunas.....	688	318	3,053	6,379	330	795	501	195	915	1
Dundas.....	Miss E. McGrath.....	5,276	3,565	12,093	30,930	1,113	5,506	4,500	1,167	6,448	1
Durham.....	Miss M. MacNeil.....	1,700	758	7,247	13,047	530	1,580	1,066	210	1,676	1
Elmira.....	Miss D. O'Neill.....	2,012	801	5,658	9,814	369	2,584	..	574	..	1
Elora.....	Miss M. Passmore.....	1,247	462	12,564	11,459	569	1,608	1,265	468	2,671	1
Erin.....	Mrs. G. Eke.....	499	112	2,242	1,660	136	261	200	39	454	1
Essex.....	Mrs. H. McGill.....	1,935	669	4,984	13,897	473	2,325	1,950	299	2,325	1
Etobicoke Township ³	Miss E. Hardie.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exeter.....	Mrs. J. Smith.....	1,589	558	5,392	13,937	810	2,658	..	377	..	1
Fenelon Falls.....	Miss M. E. Brown.....	1,158	521	4,784	11,181	431	1,343	..	471	..	1
Fergus.....	Mrs. W. H. Blyth.....	2,832	715	6,947	12,836	612	2,826	1,950	284	2,908	1
Flesherton.....	Mrs. J. McFadden.....	431	109	2,225	1,696	40	144	175	137	763	1
Fonthill.....	Miss I. Carter.....	1,000	666	9,510	3,725	204	1,166	..	377	..	1
Forest.....	Mrs. E. Totten.....	1,570	314	4,256	19,485	855	2,413	1,425	811	2,521	1
Fort Erie (1 branch).....	Mrs. W. Putney.....	6,595	2,127	14,914	26,614	1,066	3,247	3,000	167	3,839	2
Fort Frances (1 branch).....	Mrs. P. Campbell.....	5,897	3,603	6,954	31,063	1,167	4,586	..	362	..	1
Fort William (1 branch).....	Mr. L. F. MacRae.....	30,585	11,856	49,876	155,143	8,343	47,875	39,048	6,844	47,984	18
Galt.....	Miss L. Jarvis.....	15,348	4,045	20,087	86,192	4,441	17,805	13,731	3,366	18,349	5
Gananoque.....	Miss F. Whaley.....	4,044	1,282	11,431	30,943	1,336	3,589	2,800	579	3,589	3
Georgetown.....	Mrs. E. Moore.....	2,562	1,256	6,742	14,059	229	1,712	..	77	..	1
Geraldton.....	Mrs. J. N. Reid.....	2,979	1,249	3,763	21,712	1,872	4,576	..	1,221	..	1
Glanworth.....	Mrs. G. Shore.....	399	115	2,009	3,513	210	511	..	200	..	1
Glencoe.....	Mrs. J. E. Weaver.....	836	335	5,657	11,311	250	751	..	171	..	1
Goderich.....	Miss A. R. Aitken.....	4,559	1,525	8,473	25,185	1,528	5,850	..	1,502	..	1
Gore Bay.....	Mrs. M. Smith.....	702	402	2,371	8,924	310	128	..	440	..	1
Grand Valley.....	Miss M. Hodgson.....	622	54	4,227	2,102	64	1,576	700	391	1,700	1
Gravenhurst.....	Mrs. M. M. Bradley.....	2,122	892	5,015	20,735	854	2,866	2,005	300	4,215	2
Grimsby.....	Mr. B. L. Bentley.....	2,331	919	8,952	30,056	859	3,405	2,950	712	4,057	4
Guelph.....	Miss E. H. Reed.....	23,273	13,708	42,640	172,172	4,205	22,929	19,771	1,186	22,933	10
Hagersville.....	Mrs. L. Castleman.....	1,455	631	4,398	6,362	269	1,049	..	199	..	1
Halleybury.....	Mrs. L. Teare.....	2,368	545	5,087	9,657	471	1,705	1,252	262	1,757	1
Hamilton (6 branches).....	Miss F. Waldon.....	166,337	41,372	227,951	833,431	26,681	253,497	156,772	25,529	255,937	113
Hanover.....	Mrs. I. Brandon.....	3,290	1,725	7,227	14,654	760	1,964	..	77	..	1
Harrison.....	Mrs. A. Anderson.....	1,305	988	8,662	22,791	530	1,672	934	529	1,995	1
Hensall.....	Mrs. A. Cameron.....	665	132	4,003	5,485	233	818	..	247	..	1
Hespeler.....	Mrs. L. M. Corelli.....	3,058	699	8,920	28,978	780	3,804	2,711	929	3,884	1
Hillsburgh.....	Mrs. F. McMillan.....	400	223	3,343	3,060	160	432	..	240	..	1
Humber Bay.....	Mrs. E. Egles.....	4,082	440	3,825	7,825	1,149	1,769	..	335	..	1
Ingersoll.....	Miss B. Crawford.....	5,782	2,600	11,093	52,411	1,473	4,484	3,628	529	4,572	2
Kemptville.....	Miss G. McCaughy.....	1,232	532	4,634	6,987	322	1,064	736	249	1,064	1
Kenora.....	Miss E. Stephen.....	7,745	3,809	9,918	38,421	1,673	7,252	5,600	963	7,290	2
Kincardine.....	Miss M. Woods.....	2,507	912	5,844	18,315	596	1,834	1,484	241	1,898	1
Kingston.....	Miss M. A. Clow.....	30,126	14,545	61,293	256,716	7,982	41,467	30,557	6,432	42,176	17
Kingsville.....	Mrs. J. I. Wigle.....	2,317	923	9,457	14,246	1,613	3,671	2,240	1,100	5,685	2
Kitchener.....	Mrs. D. Shoemaker.....	35,657	13,203	66,443	268,216	11,666	46,706	35,525	7,319	47,333	20
Lakefield.....	Mrs. J. R. Ridpath.....	1,348	376	5,190	8,853	777	1,877	1,150	226	1,802	1
Lanark.....	Mrs. M. C. Robertson.....	663	280	3,200	6,317	333	892	..	503	..	1
Leamington.....	Miss F. Gowan.....	5,858	1,089	10,395	33,516	2,005	6,632	5,127	1,007	6,632	4
Leaside.....	Mrs. E. MacAlpine.....	13,625	7,085	10,623	64,631	3,068	14,898	9,800	1,752	15,417	8
Lindsay.....	Miss J. Smale.....	8,403	2,977	21,259	44,162	2,131	7,219	6,042	747	7,839	4
Listowel.....	Miss L. Hall.....	3,013	793	10,984	20,511	1,346	3,736	2,500	799	3,736	1
Little Britain.....	Mrs. W. Cornish (Sec'y.).....	237	75	3,257	2,483	35	216	..	33	..	1
Little Current.....	Mrs. B. Garrett.....	1,088	205	1,825	..	104	444	416	..	778	1
London (3 branches).....	Mr. R. E. Crouch.....	78,264	30,736	150,500	443,515	22,378	163,877	119,283	19,076	163,877	81
Long Branch.....	Mrs. M. Cool.....	5,172	1,041	5,649	32,762	2,561	6,347	..	1,715	..	2
Lucknow.....	Mrs. L. Marshall.....	867	236	5,504	8,733	362	765	..	165	..	1
Marathon.....	Mrs. V. Basse.....	1,716	222	652	..	187	556	..	..	..	1
Markdale.....	Miss M. Mann.....	870	650	3,250	5,655	239	890	..	..	..	1
Meaford.....	Mrs. A. R. Morris.....	2,852	1,284	7,701	23,426	553	1,634	1,600	256	2,239	1
Merrickville.....	Mrs. A. H. Johnston.....	794	184	3,065	4,040	208	450	376	103	674	1
Merriton.....	Mr. L. Bruegeman.....	2,993	1,080	8,462	12,919	782	3,208	2,655	483	3,403	1
Midland.....	Mr. D. M. Leigh.....	6,800	2,135	15,285	46,341	2,047	8,336	5,825	2,110	8,982	1
Millbrook.....	Miss M. Armstrong.....	751	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milton.....	Miss H. I. Mockridge.....	1,964	555	10,009	13,771	692	1,913	1,480	343	2,042	1
Milverton.....	Miss F. Rothermel.....	1,015	230	8,503	6,086	430	1,471	899	383	1,955	1
Mimico.....	Miss A. Coulton.....	8,070	3,260	11,569	47,606	1,756	7,568	6,300	508	8,042	4
Mount Forest.....	Miss V. Colquhoun.....	1,777	416	6,073	14,153	352	1,385	900	203	1,695	1
New Hamburg.....	Miss I. Rutherford.....	1,892	977	5,823	13,723	550	2,182	1,369	596	3,517	1
New Liskeard.....	Mrs. E. E. Massel.....	1,402	449	6,118	7,979	454	2,477	1,590	327	2,629	1
New Toronto.....	Mrs. C. Bowman.....	3,019	1,263	12,860	28,044	..	..	..	..	..	2
Newcastle.....	Miss G. E. Black.....	9,504	1,923	20,361	72,681	4,061	17,493	12,500	3,936	19,964	8
Newmarket.....	Miss D. Butler.....	792	270	5,850	7,007	260	1,048	..	412	..	1
Niagara.....	Miss M. Duddy.....	4,026	758	8,819	26,913	700	1,767	1,700	83	2,020	1
Niagara Falls (1 branch).....	Miss R. E. Wallace.....	1,541	446	12,561	7,884	441	1,560	1,202	307	2,073	1
North Bay.....	Mrs. W. H. Raney.....	20,589	10,130	39,314	145,220	8,685	73,288	38,450	13,651	75,179	17
Norwich.....	Mrs. M. Longworth.....	15,599	7,846	26,210	112,342	3,262	15,856	13,220	1,575	15,896	6
Norwood.....	Mr. J. B. Kay.....	1,268	310	4,859	9,006	446	1,789	..	..	..	1
Oakville.....	Mrs. G. Lohead.....	762	95	2,425	4,223	120	688	..	..	..	1
Oakwood.....	Mrs. E. Young.....	4,115	2,795	6,726	36,332	976	6,435	4,600	915	6,586	4
Oil Springs.....	Mr. F. O'Neill.....	220	100	3,432	1,134	20	125	174	19	289	1
Orangeville.....	Mrs. B. Kay.....	458	105	2,566	9,940	326	596	383	65	579	1
Orillia.....	Mrs. E. Moore.....	2,718	930	10,337	22,794	745	3,106	2,450	1,379	5,134	1
	Miss M. Sheridan.....	9,998	6,290	15,951	73,727	2,334	9,963	7,475	864	9,963	5

TABLE 1. Free Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 (Exclusive of Regional Libraries) - Continued

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Popu- lation (1941 Census)	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff includ- ing part- time
						Books and period- icals	Total	Municipal grants ²	Provincial grants	Total	
Ontario - Concluded:											
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Oshawa	Miss J. Fetterly	28,813	12,713	32,328	153,265	7,553	26,395	21,000	3,906	26,758	13
Ottawa	Mr. F. C. Jennings	154,951	31,491	210,896	469,026	15,690	150,686	105,400	16,035	151,366	51
Otterville	Mr. C. Ottewill										
Owen Sound	Mrs. R. Gilbank	14,002	3,931	30,744	121,774	4,683	17,105	13,420	2,567	17,998	5
Paisley	Miss J. B. Scott	709	261	4,668	4,182	179	922	700	425	1,229	1
Palmerston	Mrs. G. Dyer	1,418	677	5,158	9,298	699	2,666	1,465	1,123	3,504	1
Paris	Mrs. G. C. Muir	4,637	1,647	13,337	32,015	1,284	5,947	4,158	1,392	6,700	5
Parkhill	Miss E. Given	947	510	4,441	14,107	232	1,418	786	457	1,651	1
Parry Sound	Miss E. Dewar	5,765	1,306	8,452	29,182	1,598	5,201	3,772	785	5,393	2
Pelee Island	Mr. G. Malloch										
Pembroke	Mrs. R. L. McCormick	11,159	2,569	13,937	37,253	1,873	7,434	6,318	979	9,184	3
Penetanguishene	Miss J. Axlin	4,521	199	6,575	3,450	645	2,128	2,600		2,909	1
Perth	Miss F. MacLennan	4,458	1,221	9,690	36,474	1,507	4,239	3,493	549	4,856	3
Peterborough (1 branch)	Mr. W. Graff	25,350	9,660	35,820	200,138	9,655	44,417	37,000	5,847	44,417	23
Petrolia	Mrs. N. Wark	2,801	840	4,826	13,961	1,358	5,251	2,971	2,037	5,290	1
Pictou	Miss M. K. Keech	3,901	1,407	12,181	38,128	1,554	4,753	3,910	1,982	12,982	3
Porcupine Dome (South Porcupine)	Mrs. H. R. Fryor	4,982	2,134	8,101	23,312	920	3,515	3,134	583	3,947	3
Port Arthur	Mr. R. B. Porter	24,426	7,597	26,948	212,026	7,022	32,545	27,027	4,524	32,545	10
Port Carling	Mrs. A. Nott	509	83	3,074	3,088	232	559	430	164	975	1
Port Colborne	Miss E. McLeod	6,993	2,677	12,282	24,493	1,077	4,611	4,300	87	4,788	2
Port Elgin	Miss H. Geddes	1,395	1,250	6,936	10,958	540	2,415		217		1
Port Hope	Miss E. White	5,055	2,095	14,393	18,948	856	4,658	3,475	335	4,711	4
Port Perry	Mrs. E. Ingram	1,245	450	3,907	5,811	482	1,927	775	279	2,601	1
Port Rowan	Mrs. W. Overbaugh	661	227	4,295	6,443	334	766		223		1
Port Stanley	Mrs. T. W. Sanborn	1,196	573	3,566	11,032	486	1,606	750	297	2,175	1
Prescott	Mrs. C. M. Scobie	3,223	1,100	12,343	21,487	1,070	2,678	2,116	394	2,706	2
Preston	Miss H. Wallis	6,704	1,227	11,595	56,147	1,553	5,905	4,723	651	6,103	2
Renfrew	Mrs. E. J. Mathieson	5,511	2,859	19,856	41,300	1,924	5,026	4,617	1,157	7,420	2
Richmond Hill	Mrs. K. C. Ruffman	1,345	662	3,205	12,303	718	1,963		896		1
Ridgetown	Mrs. G. S. Craig	1,944	991	6,542	14,406	874	3,165	2,045	940	3,944	2
Rittenhouse (Vineland Station)	Mrs. E. Dusan	524		2,817		224	331		89		1
Rousseau	Mr. C. S. Raymond	265	65	1,890	595	53	104	90	25	269	1
St. Catharines	Miss J. Warren	30,275	11,095	49,632	195,891	7,454	35,446	25,760	3,120	35,446	16
St. Edmunds Township (Tobermory)	Mrs. S. C. Craigie	486	200	2,688	5,059	31	389	273	100	554	1
St. Jacobs	Mrs. M. R. Buchanan	650	310	2,674	5,327	85	929		300		1
St. Joseph's Township (Richards Landing)	Miss J. Whicher	800	125	1,571	1,174		371	282	49	511	1
St. Mary's	Miss N. W. Ready	3,635	3,335	9,170	24,378	695	2,272	2,500	483	3,021	2
St. Thomas	Miss W. E. Reed	17,132	5,842	40,805	140,355	6,914	24,748	17,329	4,517	24,779	8
Saltsfleet Township (Fruitland)	Mrs. W. Welsh		1,964	10,597	22,077	155	3,846		48		1
Sarnia	Miss D. Carlisle	18,734	9,430	39,565	199,987	7,096	26,262	20,000	5,027	26,858	16
Sault Ste Marie (1 branch)	Miss K. Clime	25,794	10,106	28,876	155,527	9,057	31,418	26,488	4,102	31,883	10
Schreiber	Mr. C. C. Skinner	1,780	331	1,950	9,809	463	1,337	900	215	1,520	1
Schumacher		3,720	1,805	6,125	24,192	1,757	6,125	2,000	1,513	6,125	1
Seaford	Miss G. Thompson	1,668	349	4,990	10,005	617	2,146	1,547	615	2,838	1
Shelbourne	Mrs. E. Mandley	1,005	408	9,218	6,971	398	1,492	900	477	1,574	1
Simcoe	Miss M. Webber	6,037	1,819	14,125	43,695	2,028	9,203	6,146	2,063	9,139	4
Smiths Falls	Miss O. Vickers	7,159	3,202	12,464	22,565	1,656	5,195		426		2
South River	Mrs. C. Robertson	838	255	1,575	3,524	145	500	500	83	690	1
Southampton	Mrs. D. A. Gillies	1,600	287	5,515	8,539	418	968		74		1
Springfield	Mrs. Ross Gracey	451	181	2,167	3,514	193	491	308	221	621	1
Stayner	Mrs. W. Hawkins	1,085	424	2,546	9,505	231	1,189		287		1
Stirling	Mr. R. W. Meiklejohn	990	484	6,727	6,783	331	911	807	262	1,221	1
Stouffville	Mrs. G. R. W. Thomas	1,253	638	4,919	9,416	253	920	777	204	1,805	1
Stratford	Miss J. V. Daly	17,058	4,229	36,811	102,320	2,564	12,605	10,530	1,721	13,387	6
Streetsville	Miss J. E. Thomson	3,016	1,118	8,218	19,056	780	2,119	1,725	83	2,712	2
Sudbury	Miss M. Switzer	709	389	4,150	9,073	337	858	480	117	1,210	1
Sundridge	Miss I. McLean	32,203	11,414	29,602	206,003	9,443	40,210	34,877	6,252	43,774	13
Sutton West	Miss G. Fetterly	1,056	70	1,270	1,260		42				1
Swansea	Mrs. M. Pedden	5,051	655	5,561	2,629	267	837		346		1
Tara	Miss A. Clark	6,988	500	7,000	11,505	529	1,472		77		1
Tavistock	Mrs. C. MacDonald	495	114	3,484	2,120	126	458	330	107	522	1
Teeswater	Miss E. A. Kalbfleisch	1,066	368	5,739	3,558	367	1,983		621		1
Thamesville	Mrs. W. McLennan	819	168	7,645	5,240						1
Thorold	Mrs. J. D. Henderson	825	368	8,857	7,402						1
Tilbury	Miss M. K. Tracy	5,305	869	11,069	15,336	668	6,597	4,114	205	6,992	2
Tillsonburg	Miss M. E. Sloan	2,155	554	8,798	20,202	1,047	3,113	2,586	1,303	5,829	2
Timmins	Mrs. H. R. Mason	4,022	1,600	7,635	21,107	627	3,519	2,414	369	3,791	2
Toronto (18 branches)	Miss A. Habib	28,790	9,838	26,074	159,704	5,495	20,343	16,500	1,770	21,601	12
Trenton	Mr. C. R. Anderson	667,457	233,524	800,196	4,203,209	118,900	906,395	799,829	50,000	923,009	277
Uxbridge	Miss F. M. Salisbury	8,323	5,732	18,848	32,740	1,340	4,173	4,000	84	4,625	2
Walkerton	Mrs. A. W. St. John	1,406	515	7,973	15,022	414	1,678	1,150	431	2,089	2
Wallaceburg	Miss M. Stalker	2,678	966	12,688	22,752	861	2,982	2,030	407	3,687	2
Waterdown	Miss D. Gibb	4,986	1,525	10,225	29,608	1,335	4,037		111		1
Waterford	Mrs. J. Selkirk	910	332	1,600	6,380	113	565		587		1
Waterloo	Mrs. L. Goodwin	1,342	592	2,125	6,392	513	2,672		400		1
Watford	Mrs. M. Williams	9,025	746	16,982	43,808	1,225	9,904	8,000	1,140	9,363	3
Welland	Miss E. Hume	1,076	463	5,365	16,039	129	953	813	389	1,828	1
Weston	Mr. K. Jamieson	12,500	5,490	16,153	80,787	3,055	14,520	11,000	2,458	16,015	6
Westport	Miss O. Nickle	5,740									1
Whitby	Mrs. J. Cawley	726	303	2,229	4,340	100	902	333	101	902	1
Whitney Township (Porcupine)	Mrs. M. Bracey	5,904	1,164	10,008	35,100	1,624	4,520	3,250	1,205	4,847	2
Windsor (6 branches)	Mrs. R. Riopelle	1,481	323	1,359	4,009	571	990	741	233	1,041	1
Wingham	Miss A. Hume	105,311	24,562	129,939	490,492	18,396	142,083	119,136	15,897	142,083	39
Woodstock	Miss E. Holloway	2,030	991	9,577	6,867	569	1,870		246		1
York Township (1 branch) (1,745 Eglinton Ave., Toronto)	Miss G. B. Terryberry	12,461	5,197	33,613	88,108	2,908	13,244	9,609	2,440	13,244	6
	Miss E. Gregory		12,434	31,271	153,576	16,748	63,162	60,768	3,761	72,567	9

TABLE 1. Free Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 (Exclusive of Regional Libraries) — Concluded

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Population (1941 Census)	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff Inclu- ding part- time
						Books and Period- icals	Total	Muni- cipal grants ²	Provin- cial grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Manitoba:											
Brandon Memorial	MacDonald Coleman	17,383	1,831	10,890	51,837	3,759	13,404	9,321	200	15,652	4
Selkirk	Mat Bennet	4,915	96	4,210	4,365	200	200	200	—	285	1
Winnipeg (3 branches)	Archibald F. Jamieson	221,960	44,663	135,649	694,855	35,134	176,830	178,354	—	178,354	86
Saskatchewan:											
Arcole	—	563	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	1
Assinibola	Mrs. Laura Dahlman	1,349	133	3,725	..	201	497	150	200	531	1
Canora	H. T. Richardson	1,200	212	1,302	3,514	247	441	200	180	441	1
Carnduff	Mrs. W. H. Small	384	17	1,658	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Estevan	Winnifred Rutherford	2,774	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	1
Grenfell	L. H. Frolloitt	857	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	1
Hafford	—	342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Humboldt	—	1,767	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Indian Head	Mrs. E. A. McLaren	1,349	400	2,100	3,604	172	315	50	114	316	1
Kindersley	Miss Emily Carmichael	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	..	1
Kerrobert	—	588	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	..	1
Lampman	—	199	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Lanigan	—	359	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	..	..
Lloydminster	Mrs. J. M. McKillen	1,052	820	7,163	10,343	451	1,278	500	200	1,675	2
Melfort	Mrs. F. W. Clift	2,005	..	..	..	..	..	..	199	..	..
Melville	Leo McDonald	4,011	363	3,704	9,075	524	809	200	200	850	1
Moose Jaw	S. R. Stephens	20,753	4,750	37,836	97,942	1,849	16,841	15,972	200	16,916	7
North Battleford	Mrs. Alice S. Card	4,745	..	21,520	13,326	1,213	3,429	2,211	200	3,848	1
Oxbow	Mrs. Agnes Stephens	465	40	1,274	712	11	88	50	29	88	1
Prince Albert	Mrs. Muriel Macartnur	12,508	2,058	17,022	34,462	1,356	4,463	5,000	4,200	5,803	3
Radville	—	813	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Regina (4 branches)	Miss Marjorie Dunlop	58,245	22,104	69,007	338,847	13,252	91,645	84,917	200	96,961	34
Rosetown	Mrs. A. M. Staples	1,470	300	5,758	7,158	386	646	200	200	749	1
Rosthern	Mrs. Eric Friesen	1,149	248	2,890	7,644	413	806	475	200	842	1
Star City	B. J. O'Connor	519	159	1,368	1,570	72	198	100	65	297	1
Saskatoon (2 branches)	James S. Wood	43,027	13,855	93,160	281,164	11,410	60,112	56,666	200	60,101	28
Santaluta	—	334	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	..	..
Swift Current	Mrs. F. R. Treliving	5,594	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	..	..
Tisdale	—	1,237	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	..	..
Watrous	—	1,138	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Watson	—	516	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Weyburn	Mrs. A. Griffin	6,179	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..	..
Wilkie	—	1,232	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	..	..
Wolsley	G. E. Eddy	838	75	2,200	1,700	..	120	120	..	120	1
Wynyard	Miss V. Gereta	1,080	85	2,825	2,561	265	810	500	194	695	1
Alberta:											
Andrew	N. A. Melnyk (Sec'y)	326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Beverly	A. Abbott (Sec'y)	981	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Calgary (4 branches)	W. R. Castell	88,904	11,806	83,484	529,675	13,707	116,596	89,924	1,600	116,596	65
Cardston	Mrs. H. M. Gareau (Sec'y)	1,864	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Didsbury	Mrs. Jessie Bowman	892	144	500	900	..	..	..	..	..	1
Drumheller	Mrs. M. Sibbald	2,748	1,400	8,284	18,910	669	2,374	1,700	335	3,043	2
Edmonton (1 branch)	H. C. Gourlay	93,817	..	123,685	660,064	22,747	108,050	104,316	8,136	112,452	47
Grande Prairie	Mrs. Gordon Orr	1,724	848	3,524	14,483	898	1,673	1,000	470	1,684	1
Lethbridge	Miss H. Blecher (Sec'y)	14,612	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Magrath	Mrs. H. S. Taylor (Sec'y)	1,207	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicine Hat	R. M. Block	10,571	4,201	21,713	68,673	3,741	22,581	16,179	550	22,581	6
Nanton	Mrs. K. McElroy	718	..	3,443	4,446	301	696	300	281	787	2
Peace River	Norman Soars	873	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Raymond	Mrs. Delia B. Woolf	2,089	787	9,339	17,065	1,085	2,304	1,220	550	2,376	2
Red Deer	Mrs. C. H. Snell	2,924	1,200	9,400	16,600	840	1,495	800	482	1,619	1
Smoky Lake	M. Skuba (Sec'y)	430	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spirit River	H. C. Gordon (Sec'y)	276	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sirling	F. A. Nelson (Sec'y)	437	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vegreville	Mrs. A. W. Shaw (Sec'y)	1,696	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wetaskiwin	Mrs. T. Malden	2,318	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wellington	G. Kolotyluk (Sec'y)	188	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia:											
Nelson	Miss Mary A. Irving	5,912	1,656	9,037	28,316	1,262	5,998	5,673	—	5,998	2
New Westminster	Miss Ruth E. Cameron	21,967	6,805	29,096	109,858	4,976	22,947	24,686	—	24,686	12
Prince Rupert	Miss Olive Van Cooten	6,714	1,569	8,334	17,503	1,540	5,389	..	..	..	2
Vancouver (5 branches)	Mr. E. S. Robinson	275,353	56,355	190,355	1,001,003	40,843	391,924	364,274	..	391,924	163
Victoria	Miss Margaret Clay	44,068	29,551	92,147	388,905	15,598	89,572	89,572	..	89,572	32

1. The name of the library corresponds with that of the city or town unless otherwise stated. Where pos. office address is different, it is inserted in brackets.

2. Includes grants from the local school board, Township and County.

3. New library, returns not yet available.

R. Reference library only.

TABLE 1A. Regional Libraries in Canada, 1949

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Population	Borrowers	Volumes	Circulation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff including part time
						Books and Periodicals	Total	Municipal Grants ²	Provincial Grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland:											
Newfoundland Regional Libraries, St. Johns (25 agencies)	H.C. King	46,000	15,205	55,091	141,064	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island:											
Prince Edward Island Libraries, Charlottetown, (26 agencies)	H.B. Chandler	95,047	15,956	71,322	202,115	6,658	22,993	—	22,993	22,993	6
Nova Scotia:											
Annapolis Valley Regional Library (Annapolis Royal)	Miss Alberta Letts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cape Breton Regional Library, Sydney	Miss Ruby Wallace .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colchester-East Hants Regional Library, Truro	Miss Shirley Elliott .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pictou County Regional Library, New Glasgow	Miss Margaret Glasgow ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ontario:											
(County Library Cooperatives)											
Bruce (Port Elgin)	Miss M. Nicoll .....	..	..	4,408	19,075	2,828	4,189	2,000	2,100	..	..
Elgin (St. Thomas)	Miss E. Wallace .....	..	..	9,939	76,822	3,435	9,972	3,000	4,100	..	..
Essex (Essex)	Miss S. McCormick .....	..	..	8,341	50,972	2,294	9,935	4,000	5,100	..	..
Huron (Goderich)	Mrs. R.C. Echmier .....	..	..	11,121	80,718	4,476	15,719	4,000	5,100	..	..
Kent (Chatham)	Mrs. R. Karsh .....	..	..	8,208	85,134	4,483	10,343	5,000	5,100	..	..
Lambton (Wyoming)	Mrs. M. Donovan .....	..	..	12,727	37,897	3,033	11,791	4,000	5,100	..	..
Middlesex (County Buildings London)	Miss A. Gray .....	..	..	12,799	60,388	3,910	9,746	4,000	5,100	..	..
Oxford (Woodstock)	Mrs. S.L. Krompart .....	..	..	2,511	9,600	1,650	4,804	2,500	3,600	..	..
Peel (Brampton)	Miss M. Stubbs .....	..	..	4,060	9,950	1,564	2,382	1,500	1,600	..	..
Simcoe (Barrie)	Miss E. Dunn .....	..	..	10,382	105,245	2,995	8,118	2,500	3,600	..	..
Welland (R.R.5, Welland) ...	Miss M. Alvin .....	..	..	5,236	40,121	3,732	9,872	5,000	5,100	..	..
Wentworth (Lord Kitchener School, Hamilton)	Miss R. Wilson .....	..	..	6,175	82,046	4,444	12,961	4,000	5,100	..	..
Saskatchewan:											
North Central Saskatchewan Regional Library (Prince Albert)	Miss Marion Gilroy (pro tem) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
British Columbia:											
(Union libraries)											
Fraser Valley, Abbotsford (242 agencies)	Ronald Ley .....	..	23,654	54,235	323,977	7,925	39,768	34,519	4,840	41,239	38
Okanagon Valley, Kelowna (111 agencies)	Mrs. Muriel P. Ffoulkes ..	..	16,336	43,191	273,823	11,249 ³	36,726	30,735	3,765	36,943	12
Vancouver Island, Nanaimo (121 agencies)	Miss Jean Fannin .....	..	12,015	34,488	158,278	5,642	32,094	27,167	4,290	32,094	16

1. The name of the library corresponds with that of the city or town unless otherwise stated. Where post office address is different, it is inserted in brackets.

2. Includes grants from the local school board, township and county.

3. Includes binding costs.

TABLE 1 B. Association Public Libraries in Canada, 1949

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Popu- lation	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff including part- time
						Books and Period- icals	Total	Muni- cipal Grants ²	Provin- cial Grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Nova Scotia:											
Carlton — Durkee Memorial ..	Miss E. Knowles	250	60	3,057	1,000	—	116	..	..	157	1
Chester — Zoe Vallee	Mrs. Margaret Rost	1,000	150	5,000	5,000	..	..	..	..	..	..
Halifax — Mount St. Vincent	Rev. Sister Francis de										
Lending	Sales	70,488	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Children's Library	Mrs. E. Rhude	—	..	3,615	19,623	1,150	3,032	1,500	—	3,032	1
Liverpool	—	3,170	200	2,075	2,805	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Glasgow — Fraser Bell	—	9,210	..	8,000	6,332	202	502	150	..	1,126	1
Memorial	Miss M.S. McNeil	3,069	250	4,000	6,592	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pictou — Fisher Memorial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve Mines — The People's	Rev. Sister Francis De-										
Library	lores	3,200	950	7,192	12,880	..	..	..	..	..	4
Sellarton	Miss Jean Munro	5,351	583	987	9,990	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Brunswick:											
Clifton — Clifton Royal	Mrs. A.R. Wetmore	—	225	1,739	225	—	39	—	—	39	1
Dalhousie	Mrs. J. A. Macdonald										
(Sec'y.)	—	4,508	709	2,689	5,339	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hopewell Cape—Silver Jubilee	Miss Edith L. Drummond	—	70	3,212	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Quebec:											
Aylmer—John Ferris Memorial	—	3,115	38	1,006	1,387	22	147	..	..	183	1
Clarenceville	—	294	14	1,457	10	30	..	..	..	44	1
Hatley	—	195	..	1,900	400	12	33	..	..	37	1
Hudson and Hudson Heights	Miss Grace Thompson...	1,446	121	6,000	..	92	435	150	..	..	1
Kenogami	—	6,579	..	1,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Knowlton — Pettes Memorial	—	972	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lennoxville	—	2,150	..	3,500	18,875	..	..	..	..	..	1
Montréal Bibliothèque du Gesù	R.P. Noel Forget	903,007	500	15,500	14,536	450	..	—	—	..	3
Québec — Bibliothèque Fran-	—										
ciscaine	Miss Julianne Allen	150,757	65	4,000	..	34	..	..	..	..	1
Bibliothèque Loyola	Miss Bernadette Bélanger	—	..	14,000	8,406	..	486	..	..	..	1
L'Institut Canadien	François LaFortune	—	1,325	41,800	34,117	..	..	..	..	..	2
L'Union Commerciale .....	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Richmond	—	3,082	61	1,937	1,531	36	175	50	..	239	1
Scotstown	—	1,273	50	1,240	2,643	70	82	..	..	94	1
Sherbrooke—Bibliothèque Na-	Miss Marie-Ange Bois-										
tionale	vert	35,965	420	3,257	6,183	250	925	1,000	..	1,077	1
Wakefield	Mrs. Bernard Sully	275	15	1,192	..	14	25	..	..	26	1
Waterloo	Miss Gabrielle LaBelle	3,173	172	3,582	6,232	208	569	..	..	832	1
Westmount—Mechanic's Institute	Miss Sybil Grimson	26,047	1,384	53,567	85,650	4,009	18,618	—	—	18,618	8
Ontario:											
Agincourt	Miss E. Elliot	654	100	5,559	3,764	257	400	60	123	450	1
Alfred	Mr. G. LaRoque	900	73	1,206	2,100	121	148	—	157	157	1
Allenford	Mr. H.C. Best	200	53	801	1,012	17	96	15	39	118	1
Alton	Miss M. Stubbs	500	71	3,580	1,575	27	95	22	63	324	1
Alvinston	Mrs. I. Connor	699	151	2,156	3,902	250	492	125	223	536	1
Apple Hill	Mrs. P.D. McIntyre	460	60	1,514	1,514	57	80	—	41	80	1
Argyle Community (Sub 18,	—	—	33	292	922	55	204	60	142	229	1
London)	Mrs. E. Langdon	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Arkona	Mrs. Vera Paisley	400	140	3,619	5,058	233	324	75	126	331	1
Athens	Mrs. C. Gainford	722	230	6,025	4,045	227	305	50	144	305	1
Atwood	Mr. E.G. Coughlin	1,000	110	1,261	1,104	93	222	25	89	222	1
Auburn	Miss M. King	250	66	806	2,617	1	99	27	54	113	1
Avonmore	Mrs. W. Lyons	300	37	41	534	61	110	65	84	182	1
Bancroft	Mrs. W.R. Campbell	275	127	985	3,285	216	323	—	170	673	1
Barwick	Miss A. Mullett	1,094	317	5,262	8,972	353	674	150	230	763	1
Bayfield	Mrs. H. Robertson	1,000	73	692	445	115	125	20	90	283	1
Bayham	Mrs. W.F. Motcalf (Sec'y)	321	125	2,400	3,302	42	407	90	101	407	1
Baysville	Miss A. Atkinson	150	62	943	706	118	163	50	71	230	1
Beachville	Miss N. Roberts	360	56	2,336	2,142	125	204	100	81	204	1
Beachville	Mrs. N. Fordon	560	52	4,023	1,715	89	207	70	82	295	1
Beechwood	Mr. I. Currie	700	56	2,500	703	35	106	35	60	106	1
Belgrave	Mrs. L. Vannan	100	33	..	542	—	178	70	136	228	1
Belmore	Mrs. H. Press	150	46	732	552	56	116	55	48	116	1
Blind River	Mrs. S. Sellers	2,000	169	5,346	6,008	170	329	150	241	672	1
Bloomfield	Miss F. Barker	647	139	4,587	6,349	558	1,010	445	245	1,181	1
Bluevale	Mrs. F. Smith	600	33	447	1,054	83	286	80	166	286	1
Blyth	Miss D. Poplestone	800	23	604	1,625	167	271	140	229	400	1
Bobcaygeon	Miss A. Cosh	1,002	261	7,749	13,331	339	862	200	335	862	1
Bolton	Mrs. Cameron	577	76	3,212	2,920	121	219	25	74	236	1
Bond Head	Mr. W. Orr	200	39	977	584	—	42	28	19	50	1
Bowmanville	Mrs. W.F. Bowen	4,113	410	9,708	17,113	411	1,567	1,000	302	1,577	1
Bradford	Mrs. E. Day	1,033	93	2,581	4,490	78	289	65	122	488	1
Bridgen	Mrs. I. Armstrong	500	266	1,136	6,383	38	208	35	51	208	1
Bronte	Mr. B. Lowe	950	228	1,873	5,290	147	170	50	89	170	1
Brooklin	Miss McEwan	600	62	3,673	1,923	176	312	100	98	379	1
Brougham	Mrs. T.C. Brown	200	70	1,572	396	50	199	85	55	306	1
Broughdale (London, Ont.)	Mrs. H. Stocks	3,000	101	484	2,760	36	214	60	63	304	1

TABLE 1 B. Association Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 — Continued

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Population	Borrowers	Volumes	Circulation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff including part-time
						Books and Periodicals	Total	Municipal Grants ²	Provincial Grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario - Continued											
Brownsville	Mrs. T. Nant	285	152	3,729	4,052	201	507	148	109	939	1
Bracefield	Mrs. J. Cornish	500	35	1,672	690	82	187	60	68	188	1
Byron	Mrs. W.L. Smith	675	307	1,079	3,490	180	330	45	117	366	1
Caledon	Mrs. F. Enmark	200	61	3,555	562	202	295	22	59	295	1
Caledonia	Mrs. T.W. Peart	1,401	219	3,146	24,677	438	711	325	266	829	1
Callander	Alice E. McBeth	1,052	63	1,712	...	188	210	50	83	240	1
Cambray	Mrs. E. Valey	2,500	20	2,862	1,595	21	118	35	52	118	1
Camden East	Mrs. F. Hanaghan	200	118	2,850	2,634	88	161	50	104	243	1
Canfield	Mrs. W.J. Hedley	700	120	1,034	375	66	89	8	24	119	1
Cannington	Mrs. Crossen	763	71	3,903	5,222	141	316	125	134	335	1
Carroll	Mrs. V.J. Findlay	200	44	3,657	723	25	69	40	41	235	1
Carlisle (Denfield R.R. 3)	Miss Mabel McDonald	90		1,160	3,942	52	108	15	36	352	1
Casselman	Mr. J.V. Marchand	1,021	232	2,659	4,006	334	613	75	142	648	1
Castleton	Mrs. W. Nelson	300	32	1,264	613	70	107	25	42	184	1
Centralia	Mrs. R.B. Gates	200	45	453	1,235	42	264	75	150	264	1
Chapleau	Mrs. R. Morris	2,800	95	3,511	4,459	358	584	250	160	607	1
Chatsworth	Mr. R.B. Sudden	345	29	2,203	802		56		41	147	1
Claremont	Mrs. Thos. Gregg	487	170	3,408	2,173	149	275	115	119	336	1
Clarksburg	Miss Phyllis Brown	400	115	4,802	4,737	266	451	180	173	751	1
Clarkson	Miss Agnes Fairbairn	3,000	183	3,634	4,879	248	453	130	183	453	1
Claude	Miss C. Snyder	200	162	3,517	886	13	149	72	62	191	1
Cobourg	Miss L. Roberts	5,973	568	8,520	25,808	1,063	2,936	1,000	327	2,940	2
Coldstream	Mrs. W.R. Anderson	2,844	280	5,232	6,445	799	1,125	300	251	1,125	1
Coldwater	Miss H. Snetsinger	994	186	3,317	12,289	290	535	225	212	535	1
Comber	Mr. A.R. Marsh	100	38	2,083	2,625	157	270	10	93	270	1
Coniston	Mrs. J. Day (Sec'y)	549	185	3,966	3,468	262	628	75	154	628	1
Cooksville	Mrs. A. Dubery	600	56	4,622	7,458	222	469	196	186	576	1
Coppercliff	Mrs. C. Robinson	2,245	86	2,212	1,742	101	121	50	65	144	1
Cornwall	Mrs. Eva Tiplady	3,732	1,157	1,150	1,135	25	514	30	107	514	1
Cottam	Mrs. J. Maguire	1,000	68	6,823	14,318	2,082	3,213	2,500	190	3,213	1
Courtwright	Miss L. Taylor	600	95	1,200	1,267	75	1,786	475	100	1,786	1
Cranbrook	Miss A. Ingles	350	220	1,076	4,802	177	274	125	95	641	1
Credition	Miss A.J. Forest		50	100	658	26	198	55	53	198	1
Dashwood	Mrs. D. Keddy	300	67	243	317	50	86	30	66	133	1
Deep River	Mrs. W. Wein	450	42	871	1,671	117	245	63	64	333	1

TABLE 1 B. Association Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 - Continued

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Population	Borrowers	Volumes	Circulation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff including part-time
						Books and Periodicals	Total	Municipal Grants ²	Provincial Grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ontario - Continued											
Kimberley.....	Mrs. E. Morwood	325	50	850	..	28	384	10	16	39	1
King.....	Miss M. Jarvis	352	125	1,628	1,754	131	180	25	96	180	1
Kinsale.....	Mr. M. Pegg	100	30	1,949	714	188	217	85	85	217	1
Kintore.....	Mrs. T.H. Haynes .....	..	102	4,256	3,328	164	269	65	114	269	1
Kirkfield.....	Miss M. Sangster	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kirkland Lake.....	Mrs. R. Ames	20,000	3,128	14,084	72,208	4,148	11,097	8,000	327	11,476	6
Kirkton.....	Mrs. Verda Morrison	130	119	2,260	3,583	167	638	85	210	733	1
Kleinburg.....	Mrs. M. Miller .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Komoka.....	Mrs. W. A. Rand	200	17	2,294	703	71	165	35	70	165	1
Lakelet (R.R. 1, Clifford).....	Mr. R.J. Waack	150	15	101	87	..	25	40	40	87	1
Lakeside.....	Mrs. M. Kittmer	2,000	225	2,433	5,296	103	309	65	178	309	1
Lambeth.....	Mrs. J. Tanton	600	..	2,419	5,074	222	441	135	169	459	1
Larder Lake.....	Mrs. G. Ringler	1,464	175	2,089	5,354	506	697	200	261	832	1
Lefroy.....	Miss Mary Sloan	500	31	2,136	1,299	37	109	25	35	109	1
Linwood.....	Miss V.E. McKay	500	54	1,743	2,895	60	125	40	44	140	1
Londesboro.....	Mrs. R.N. Alexander	1,547	56	575	577	67	131	50	46	131	1
L'Original.....	Mrs. J.A. Côté	1,118	99	639	971	309	488	75	181	488	1
Lorne Park.....	Mrs. D. Dunne	1,025	166	1,817	4,697	118	227	30	103	869	1
Lucan.....	Mrs. Irene Coursey	900	70	2,738	6,791	175	565	225	213	648	1
Madoc.....	Mrs. J.O'Riordan	1,186	172	2,828	3,185	247	578	325	153	578	1
Malton.....	Miss J. McMullen .....	..	60	1,700	2,350	36	195	130	106	278	1
Mandamin.....	F. Clarke	400	55	2,586	7,093	209	459	175	208	463	1
Manilla.....	Mrs. H.A. Keeler	160	106	10,075	2,167	77	418	85	92	418	1
Manitowaning.....	Mrs. Vivian Tilston	950	64	852	974	95	138	35	68	138	1
Manotick.....	Mrs. Dorothy Morling	700	125	1,580	5,485	237	330	10	125	333	1
Markham.....	Miss E. Wheeler	1,204	165	6,214	5,637	552	979	350	262	1,799	1
Marmora.....	Mr. I. Robson	1,106	518	3,852	15,472	298	809	325	247	990	1
Martintown.....	Rev. R. Millar	500	93	1,825	1,600	136	213	35	124	213	1
Melbourne.....	Mrs. R. Mullins	250	68	1,434	1,935	132	327	55	101	448	1
Merlin.....	Mrs. J.A. McLean	500	158	1,793	5,490	281	642	175	285	804	1
Millgrove.....	Mrs. H. Polak	160	50	1,237	1,534	101	225	50	148	235	1
Minden.....	Mrs. W. Moore	1,414	46	1,340	1,258	66	97	35	121	91	1
Minesing.....	Miss N. Salsbury	250	30	429	1,206	137	215	..	144	215	1
Molesworth (R.R. 1, Listowel).....	Miss N. Doig	200	26	..	421	..	70	65	37	105	1
Moncrieff (R.R. 1, Monkton).....	Mrs. F.A. Harrison .....	..	..	..	328	..	..	..	35	87	1
Monkton.....	Mrs. F. Goforth	400	30	1,905	1,260	..	62	35	28	101	1
Monro Road.....	Mrs. T. McCracken	105	50	3,335	3,324	26	107	7	31	183	1
Morrisburg.....	Miss H. Merkle	1,675	126	5,470	6,074	200	768	350	201	768	1
Morrison.....	Miss Mabel McNaughton	237	63	2,578	700	70	200	25	117	200	1
Mount Albert.....	Miss O. Tinsdale	600	87	2,930	4,782	268	519	85	135	596	1
Mount Brydges.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mount Elgin.....	Miss Bertha Gilbert	200	87	2,122	2,064	317	391	75	150	428	1
Napanee.....	Miss Ethel Hawley	3,625	355	9,987	18,094	1,010	2,720	1,850	331	2,896	1
Napier.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Dundee.....	Mr. H. Kavelman	400	125	1,611	1,050	44	99	40	39	230	1
New Lowell.....	Mrs. A.E. Paddison	200	38	1,513	574	..	51	15	19	51	1
Newburgh.....	Miss May Johnston	471	70	3,440	4,350	260	442	100	147	442	1
Newbury.....	Miss Winnifred C. Parnall	285	101	2,113	4,436	295	297	50	157	297	1
Newington.....	Miss B. Paupst	200	21	3,420	732	36	120	80	64	163	1
Norland.....	Mr. V. Lecraw	480	15	3,880	1,740	49	84	35	54	96	1
North Gower.....	Miss J.N. Morphy	350	46	730	3,031	53	105	15	54	153	1
Odessa.....	Mrs. John Brown	900	25	1,675	1,175	35	164	100	75	177	1
Onemece.....	Horace W. Hill	620	35	2,492	2,147	161	396	175	177	396	1
Orono.....	Mrs. A. Logan	650	41	2,244	1,411	72	140	25	57	223	1
Osgoode.....	Mrs. B. Bower	400	70	1,054	1,660	35	111	200	64	287	1
Park Head.....	Mrs. H. White	160	29	1,365	898	38	86	15	30	135	1
Pickering.....	Miss E. Murray	750	232	4,469	5,403	357	645	110	160	650	1
Pinkerton.....	Miss A. Reid	200	30	1,800	850	25	85	45	33	181	1
Plantagenet.....	Miss J. Leduc	800	364	1,396	1,167	144	231	50	126	231	1
Plattsville.....	Mrs. W. Bell	500	134	1,508	2,151	123	502	275	59	615	1
Plympton (Camalachie P.O.).....	Mrs. E. Wellington	387	32	1,765	1,515	68	164	50	165	165	1
Point Edward.....	Miss M. Crees	1,363	104	4,077	5,344	104	327	125	130	579	1
Port Burwell.....	Mrs. Cora Meyer	700	104	880	3,104	93	350	100	206	374	1
Port Credit.....	Mrs. R. Corey	2,160	357	5,651	8,939	408	963	430	245	963	1
Port Dover.....	Miss C.M. Bannister	1,968	324	6,041	10,080	398	1,376	300	359	1,618	1
Port Lambton.....	Mrs. A. Highfield (Sec'y)	1,000	36	1,109	..	..	75	35	24	75	1
Powassan.....	Miss B. Willis	775	129	3,582	3,309	288	467	100	173	470	1
Princeton.....	Mrs. C. Milton	364	59	2,679	3,531	135	461	175	159	494	1
Queen Elizabeth (R. R. Port Credit).....	Mrs. A. Wallberg .....	..	390	1,084	8,219	202	359	30	177	359	1
Queensville.....	Mrs. G. Pearson	300	57	3,598	1,362	117	166	35	61	166	1
Rebecca.....	H. McCallum	500	44	1,239	5,000	128	156	15	71	156	1
Red Rock.....	Mrs. V.P. Leigh	1,412	112	891	1,297	192	705	500	220	819	1
Ridgeway.....	Miss Ruby Winger	1,200	320	3,955	12,591	775	1,471	800	281	1,471	1
Ripley.....	Mrs. William Steele	391	103	2,273	7,680	294	624	180	270	624	1
Riverside.....	Mrs. Sophie Amyot	4,878	451	3,279	16,716	604	1,740	800	227	1,740	1
Rockland.....	Rev. J.P. St. Germain	2,040	211	3,088	11,885	398	707	50	167	740	1
Rodney.....	Mrs. D. Ludy	702	168	2,377	3,348	103	382	105	194	382	1
Romney.....	Mrs. G. Coatsworth	1,348	110	3,372	2,643	148	213	75	115	213	1
Roseland.....	Mrs. F. Saville	1,000	90	1,370	3,961	163	228	..	122	228	1
Rossdale (R.R. 1, Ailsa Craig).....	Miss I. Malcolm .....	..	21	2,085	864	39	72	10	18	72	1
St. George.....	Miss Julia Forsyth	700	98	7,310	7,370	97	250	100	109	262	1
St. Helens.....	Miss I. Miller .....	..	45	1,183	745	74	126	50	57	126	1
St. Isidore.....	Mrs. J.L. Secours (Sec'y) .....	..	138	436	303	125	289	50	153	504	1
Sarsfield.....	Miss Y. Dionne	400	76	364	295	159	359	75	150	359	1
Scarboro.....	Mrs. E. Oldham	400	38	9,250	1,670	127	207	60	89	207	1
Schomberg.....	Mrs. G. Shoults .....	..	45	1,350	1,385	6	117	18	24	117	1

TABLE 1 B. Association Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 - Continued

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Popu- lation	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff includ- ing part- time
						Books and Period- icals	Total	Muni- cipal Grants ²	Provin- cial Grants	Total	
Ontario — Concluded						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Scotland	Miss W. Van Exan	389	48	3,092	977	68	120	..	47	120	1
Selkirk	Mrs. E.G. Hoover	415	96	2,032	2,152	94	165	50	86	165	1
Shedden	Miss E. Hamilton	225	79	3,010	2,046	101	260	88	102	260	1
Sheguandah	Mrs. H. Armstrong .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Shetland	Mrs. F. Robinson	—	55	1,240	510	78	501	50	..	..	1
Singhampton	Mrs. J.A. Anderson	380	30	455	360	—	17	..	12	12	1
Smithville	Miss M. Tremblay	700	29	2,694	890	98	201	100	90	215	1
Smooth Rock Falls	Mrs. G. Valiquette	953	44	1,100	2,072	301	642	300	150	642	1
Solna	Miss I. Bolson	300	80	1,157	512	48	57	..	22	57	1
Sombra	Miss Marion Ball	400	66	1,923	8,720	172	378	35	112	378	1
South Mountain	Miss Edna Hunter	275	37	3,150	1,900	100	150	10	73	150	1
South Woodsee	Mrs. A. Millen	250	52	..	1,515	30	189	40	55	189	1
Sparta	Miss H. Garnett	300	88	2,332	3,279	54	146	50	70	146	1
Sprucedale	G.M. Deans .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stevensville	Miss L. Robinson	400	55	1,909	743	16	164	..	31	164	1
Strathcona	Mrs. M. Withers	197	73	2,367	1,068	171	208	50	107	208	1
Stratton	Mrs. F.J. Upton .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Streetsville	Miss M. Switzer	709	389	4,150	9,073	337	858	480	117	1,210	1
Stroud	Miss H. Orchard	200	35	927	951	51	90	25	21	90	1
Sunderland	Miss Mona B. St. John	485	60	3,000	2,157	54	115	90	94	218	1
Sydenham	Mrs. I. Brawley .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Thamesford	Miss Anabel MacKay	600	125	4,985	6,308	193	970	225	266	997	1
Thedford	Charles Southworth	623	109	3,740	7,453	248	369	125	215	536	1
Thornbury	Miss L. Wilson	800	115	2,350	3,739	243	654	..	171	..	1
Thorndale	Miss E. Hogg	325	35	2,338	1,527	92	419	55	60	419	1
Thornhill	Mrs. M. Robinson	800	196	2,073	3,692	270	360	35	152	578	1
Thornton	Mrs. C.A. Spencer	259	40	446	1,333	6	91	30	34	91	1
Tiverton	Miss E. Henderson	225	69	2,892	6,025	93	161	75	59	276	1
Tweed	Mrs. J. McNaught	1,650	126	4,159	4,576	372	817	..	220	..	1
Unionville	Mrs. G.G. Maynard	1,100	96	3,576	4,031	154	442	15	109	442	1
Vankleek Hill	Mrs. H. Dunning	1,435	81	1,814	3,118	240	466	100	181	662	1
Varna	Mrs. E. Beatty	500	30	1,854	3,700	176	309	60	89	372	1
Walton	Mrs. G. Dundas	350	40	612	560	25	132	75	56	141	1
Wardsville	Mrs. L. Pettman	255	49	2,618	5,052	108	303	82	99	503	1
Warkworth	Mrs. V. Sinclair	500	51	3,563	3,293	116	188	50	82	308	1
Warwick	Miss M.E. Smith	200	47	997	1,891	99	145	50	135	204	1
Wellburn (R.R. 1, Belton)	Miss B. Fornatore	275	97	1,171	1,586	63	77	15	56	249	1
Wellesley	Miss E. Dietz	500	36	2,594	1,456	127	221	75	96	221	1
Wellington	Miss Bessie Webster	1,036	354	5,573	15,142	732	1,461	350	331	1,587	1
West Lorne	Mrs. V. Morris	728	95	1,210	3,787	178	252	65	137	252	1
White Lake	Mrs. J. Hough	100	30	1,051	902	22	24	40	17	64	1
Whitechurch	Mrs. F. Newman	—	17	..	1,105	..	25	..	..	25	1
Whitevale	Mrs. N. Miller	—	35	1,931	1,466	75	171	85	82	182	1
Wiarion	Miss J. MacAulay	1,749	480	3,044	6,695	392	776	330	224	995	1
Winchester	Mr. W. Quart	1,169	55	4,248	2,568	161	295	100	107	391	1
Woodbridge	Mrs. F. Hurl	1,044	46	3,922	2,943	306	435	200	168	435	1
Woodville	Miss Myrie Campbell	394	122	4,720	2,031	176	492	90	161	492	1
Wroxeter	Mrs. A.J. Sanderson	200	33	..	..	..	102	40	26	102	1
Wyoming	Mrs. E. McKenney	523	355	4,337	6,394	189	706	65	229	1,165	1
Zephyr	Mrs. J. Galbraith	400	34	2,278	509	—	64	49	35	82	1
Zurich	Mrs. K. Westlake	600	46	900	1,142	150	250	65	64	250	1
Manitoba:											
Dauphin	Mrs. H.J. Everall	4,662	164	2,400	5,651	295	435	..	..	454	1
Flin-Flon Community Club	Mrs. K. Martindale	—	35	1,792	..	105	350	..	..	..	1
Gimli Icelandic	Helgi Albertson	853	40	1,500	..	150	250	..	..	250	1
Kenton Community	Mrs. Duncan Wilson	—	70	750	..	35	35	..	..	35	1
Manitou Community	C.H. Vrooman	655	50	494	357	34	35	..	..	35	1
Neepawa	Mildred Musgrove	2,292	..	1,400	1,714	172	207	50	..	233	1
Saskatchewan:											
Bapaume, Mech. and Lit. Inst.	Alex Mann	—	17	578	1,619	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bounty	—	104	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..	..
Brittania and Wilton (Lloyd-minster)	—	1,052	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	..	..
Cabri Mech. and Lit. Inst.	Helen M. Fahsett	439	54	..	943	96	155	..	50	171	1
Eatonia, Mech. and Lit. Guild	Mrs. Frank Kohne	292	147	1,355	1,961	100	100	..	50	119	1
Evesham, Mech. and Lit. Inst.	Mrs. A.Roadhouse(Sec'y)	91	23	888	..	60	65	10	43	118	1
Forest Bank(Maldstone)	Mrs. E.C. Wesson(Sec'y)	416	74	1,750	740	29	34	—	14	34	1
Francis	—	148	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	..
Freemont, Mech. and Lit. Inst.	Mrs. Margaret Titus	—	150	318	280	93	100	50	50	100	1
Garnock (Kelliher)	Mrs. Frances Rawson	348	..	1,221	1,428	..	..	..	18	..	..
Glenworth	Mr. E. Flynn (Sec'y)	—	54	329	420	107	145	..	38	158	1
Gull Lake	Mrs. J.Macdonald (Sec'y)	836	20	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
Hughton	—	141	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lashburn	—	358	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	..
Leader	Mrs. Willa A. Rea	641	196	2,240	200	164	283	..	50	343	1
Luseland	—	370	..	..	..	..	..	..	49	..	..
Mervin	Mrs. E. Wilkinson (Sec'y)	196	39	701	3,200	98	100	..	59	101	1
Milden	Mr. W.E. Jackson	211	37	1,033	745	..	..	..	24	..	1
Neudorf	—	420	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nipawin Mech. and Lit. Inst.	Mrs. Dorothy Miller	1,344	627	1,541	..	..	..	50	50	104	1
Ogema	—	330	54	1,500	..	120	129	..	23	195	1

TABLE 1 B. Association Public Libraries in Canada, 1949 — Concluded

Address and Name ¹	Librarian	Popu- lation	Bor- rowers	Vol- umes	Circu- lation	Expenditures		Receipts			Staff includ- ing part- time
						Books and Period- icals	Total	Muni- cipal Grants ²	Provin- cial Grants	Total	
						\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Saskatchewan — Concluded											
Paynton	—	183	..	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..
Preecerville, Sunny Brae Mech. and Lit. Inst.	Mrs. E. Hawkins	434	54	2,100	7,656	104	105	—	50	105	1
Richard	—	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	..
Trossachs .....	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	43	..	..
Wadena	Mrs. H. Gillespie	679	33	1,160	..	7	22	—	48	81	1
Woodrow	—	184	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	..	1
Alberta:											
Alix	Mrs. R. Allan	360	144	1,959	1,839	176	249	25	60	249	1
Alliance, W.I.	Mrs. M.A. Johnson	233	30	465	620	140	167	..	92	251	1
Ashmont	A. Gill (Sec'y) .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Athabaska	Mrs. A.B. Donahue (Sec'y)	578	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bancroft	Mrs. H. Hoskin (Sec'y) .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Banff	Mrs. J. Jamieson (Sec'y) .....	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Blairmore	Miss L. Diamond (Sec'y)	1,731	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Camrose	W. E. Gardiner (Sec'y)	2,598	283	4,965	10,815	..	..	..	204	..	1
Carstairs	Mrs. P. Dimmer (Sec'y)	371	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Clareholm	Mrs. E. Charlton	1,265	103	3,305	3,897	495	667	..	303	837	1
Cloyde Home and School Assoc. Coaldale Community	Mrs. B. Fricker	160	304	1,900	16,300	—	517	75	—	517	1
Edson	R. I. Baker (Sec'y)	1,499	200	2,550	..	481	568	—	300	568	1
Fairview, I.O.D.E.	Mrs. Barbara MacLean	432	227	2,075	5,995	603	829	100	300	829	1
High River	Mrs. L.S. Willmore (Sec'y)	1,430	367	2,925	8,287	498	861	260	300	894	1
Hill Spring, H.S.A.	Miss L. Fisher	—	515	1,800	3,600	215	220	..	185	265	1
Jasper	W. J. Duncan (Sec'y)	—	130	2,500	200	250	253	—	130	253	1
Lac La Biche, W.I.	Mrs. E. Joncas	517	85	85	1,800	241	283	100	104	283	1
Lacombe, I.O.D.E.	Mrs. Frank Adamson	1,603	405	405	9,494	555	783	100	200	821	1
Lamont	Mrs. J.L. Weatherill	438	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Leduc, W.I.	Mrs. Anne E. Kropp	871	38	990	..	37	108	—	37	145	1
MacLeod	Mrs. G.R. Davis	1,912	74	2,300	5,000	148	174	—	81	198	1
Manville	Mrs. Mabel F. Otto	396	..	1,752	4,035	283	348	—	135	348	1
Pincher Creek	Mrs. J.R. Jackson (Sec'y)	994	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Ponoka, Fort Ostell, I.O.D.E. Pridis, W.I.	Miss F. Stacey	1,306	76	3,020	3,787	351	465	..	172	465	1
Rocky Mountain House, I.O.D.E. St. Paul	Mrs. G.H. Park	70	70	465	325	28	32	..	28	58	1
Sanguo	Mrs. George B. Elliott	800	97	2,385	4,958	302	326	25	100	326	1
Sedgewick	Miss Cecile Mailloux	1,018	700	4,000	2,500	..	..	..	115	..	1
Sexsmith	M. Langston (Sec'y)	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	..	1
Stettler, I.O.D.E.	Mrs. F. Hooper	320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Stony Plain, W.I.	Mrs. R. McCrum (Sec'y)	325	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Taber	Mrs. M. F. Costigan	1,295	300	4,609	13,260	316	376	25	327	544	1
Vermillion, I.O.D.E.	Mrs. A.G. Baker	566	..	1,150	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Viking	Wesley Smith	1,331	325	2,000	..	662	1,089	250	373	1,089	1
Vulcan, W.I.	Mrs. S. Carroll	1,408	78	1,455	..	200	412	78	78	412	1
Wainwright	Dr. A.E. Caldwell	491	93	1,500	2,746	168	181	..	157	..	1
Warner	Mrs. D. Campbell	732	100	—	2,469	..	..	..	..	..	1
Westlock	Mrs. Mary B. Lalley	980	4,709	2,750	..	673	796	50	299	796	1
Wessenthal (Millet)	Mrs. F.E. Cassel	296	48	1,653	1,291	117	..	..	70	..	1
—	L.W. Kunelius	590	104	2,050	3,600	..	..	..	120	..	1
—	Shirley Neuman	871	178	826	—	86	126	—	52	126	1
British Columbia:											
Burns Lake	—	218	210	671	1,081	231	352	300	300	..	1
Castlegar	—	1,300	222	1,336	2,559	245	450	250	250	..	1
Collingwood East	—	3,000	502	6,703	10,313	60	228	—	..	..	1
Cranbrook	Mrs. T. E. Roulston	2,568	617	3,527	11,913	530	1,313	500	500	1,778	1
Dawson Creek	—	518	307	1,867	5,178	577	673	250	250	..	1
Fernie	—	2,545	432	1,904	2,503	369	499	275	275	..	1
Field	—	425	72	1,094	642	140	284	—	50	..	1
Grand Forks	Mrs. Marjorie Reynolds	1,259	419	2,345	5,748	974	988	250	250	1,389	1
Greenwood	—	363	894	3,050	6,329	300	1,439	1,100	400	..	1
Hazleton	—	800	92	939	3,250	254	335	—	..	..	1
Kamloops	C.F. Orchard (Sec'y)	5,959	881	12,348	84,491	1,259	1,897	700	500	..	1
Kimberley	—	6,100	719	2,007	11,074	915	1,457	500	500	2,157	1
McBride	—	237	189	469	330	—	16	250	250	..	1
Merritt	—	940	185	2,525	5,103	427	502	200	200	..	1
North Burnaby	Mrs. Grace L. McGill	3,000	577	11,119	31,313	801	1,040	250	300	1,391	1
North Vancouver	Miss E. M. Boul	8,914	700	4,828	24,474	738	2,141	500	500	..	1
Ocean Falls	Edward Rodson	2,250	517	6,104	8,788	849	1,632	300	250	..	1
Prince George	Mrs. J.A. Boyd	2,027	650	3,154	6,595	479	1,142	700	700	..	1
Revelstoke	—	2,106	769	2,829	12,741	577	787	300	300	..	1
Rossland	J.R. Beard (Treasurer)	3,657	971	6,664	22,036	904	1,874	500	500	..	1
Smithers	C.L. Dimock	759	38	928	870	65	69	25	—	..	1
Tate Creek	—	1,490	82	1,257	907	16	16	—	..	..	1
Telkwa	—	375	15	1,130	628	25	60	—	..	..	1
Westview	—	2,300	411	1,078	4,742	488	623	310	250	..	1

1. The name of the library corresponds with that of the city or town unless otherwise stated. Where post office address is different, it is inserted in brackets.

2. Includes grants from the local school board, township and county.

TABLE 2. University and College Libraries, 1949

Name and Address	Librarian	Vol- umes	Pam- phlets	Period- icals (un- bound)	Loans where re- corded	Bor- rowers where re- corded	Inter-library loans		Seats for work- ers	Full time Staff
							From other libra- ries	To other libra- ries		
Prince Edward Island:										
Prince of Wales College, Charlottetown ..	Mary Donahoe	5,113	..	45	3,596	340	—	—	68	1
St. Dunstan's University	Sr. Mary Ida	10,012	..	18	2,350	335	—	—	70	..
Nova Scotia:										
Mount St. Bernard College, Antigonish	Sr. St. Mary of Calvary	4,097	685	22	..	..	—	—	50	—
Saint Francis Xavier University, Anti- gonish	Sr. Regina Clare	25,000	500	300	..	900	4	2	50	1
Collège Sainte-Anne, Church Point	R.P. Elaise Corriveau	10,000	..	..	..	..	—	—	180	1
Dalhousie University, Halifax	Dorothy M.E. Mackay	85,923	3,100	..	..	..	8	11	186	7
Dental library, Halifax	Miss Charlotte S. Allan	1,825	300	540	..	46	—	—	80	1
Medical library, Halifax	—	14,537	2,000	4,100	..	364	17	10	80	1
Law library, Halifax	—	19,731	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Holy Heart Seminary, Halifax	—	10,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Maritime College of Pharmacy, Halifax	Beatrix N. Stimpson	325	8	..	..	61	—	—	..	..
Mount Saint Vincent College, Halifax	Sister Francis de Sales	41,644	4,640	..	..	206	—	—	70	3
Nova Scotia Technical College, Halifax ..	D.A.Redmond .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pine Hill Divinity Hall, Halifax	Rev. James W. Falconer	30,045	250	70	..	91	—	—	30	..
Saint Mary's College, Halifax	Rev. William A. Stewart	7,938	175	21	..	165	—	—	30	..
University of King's College, Halifax	Dr. Burns Martin	42,300	900	200	5,646	4,875	—	1	67	1
Nova Scotia Agricultural College, Truro ..	H.J. Fraser	5,310	9,000	130	..	775	—	11	35	..
Acadia University, Wolfville	G.A. Ganong	87,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	3
New Brunswick:										
Université du Sacré-Coeur, Bathurst	R.P. Joseph Le Gresley	9,420	800	60	2,000	350	10	—	3	—
University of New Brunswick, Fredericton ..	Mrs. Marjorie J. Thompson	48,247	..	..	15,795	..	91	18	92	7
St. Thomas College, Chatham	Rev. T.J. McKendry	5,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..
Mount Allison University, Sackville	Olga B. Bishop	61,961	1	1	18,086	770	30	—	126	6
Université St-Joseph, Saint-Joseph	Frère Omer Cormier	18,000	2,000	4	..	..	—	10	—	—
Quebec:										
Studendat Mont-Saint-Joseph, Aylmer	R.P. Louis Routhier	15,200	..	..	18,500	—	—	—	10	—
École Apostolique du Sacré-Coeur, Beauport	R.P. Albert Lefebvre	6,000	..	..	..	..	—	—	..	—
Monastère P.P. Bénédictins St-Benoit- du-lac	R.P. L.B. Ward .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Juniorat de Marie-Immaculée, Chambly- Bassin	R.P. Romeo Arbour	9,200	225	68	4,000	240	—	—	2	—
Séminaire de Chicoutimi, Chicoutimi	R.P. Adrien Bluteau	35,000	1,000	..	..	650	4	—	—	—
Séminaire de Gaspé, Gaspé	—	13,000	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
Séminaire des Pères Eudistes, Gros Pin ..	R.P. Joseph Le Blanc	8,000	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—
Séminaire de Joliette, Joliette	R.P. Benoit De Blois	50,000	3,000	110	15,500	900	—	—	60	3
Collège de l'Assomption, l'Assomption ..	..	20,000	..	..	..	..	—	—	10	2
Institut Agricole d'Oka, La Trappe	R.P. M. Hilaire	25,558	..	455	..	165	45	5	32	1
Bishop's University, Lennoxville	Constance Oakley	22,070	500	..	8,707	274	—	—	40	2
Collège de Lévis, Lévis	Abbé Lucien Cloutier	40,000	—	50	3,500	900	—	—	15	—
Collège Saint-Alexandre, Limbour via Hull	R.P. Lucien Bélec	10,000	500	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Macdonald College, Macdonald College P.O.	Ernest Henry Mutton	35,000	..	..	10,500	..	..	..	76	2
Juvénat Saint-Bernard, Mistassini	M. l'Abbé Gaëtan .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Séminaire Saint-Joseph, Mont-Laurier	R.P. Louis Forget	10,000	..	..	500	30	—	—	30	..
Collège André-Grasset, Montréal	R.P. Antoine Roy	4,500	3,400	40	2,820	330	—	—	12	—
Collège Jean-de-Brébeuf, Montréal	R.P. A. Delisle	25,000	..	..	15,000	600	—	—	12	—
Collège de Montréal, Montréal .....	..	26,500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Collège Marguerite-Bourgeoys, Montréal ..	Sr. Ste-Sophonie	28,538	585	25	2,925	250	—	—	28	3
Collège de Saint-Ignace, Montréal	R.P. Maurice Ruess	12,000	8,500	51	20,000	210	50	50	24	—
Collège Sainte-Marie, Montréal	R.P. Dorval Monty	100,000	—	..	10,000	1,000	—	—	20	2
Couvent Saint-Bonaventure, Montréal	R.P. Jorges Massé, O.F.M. ..	16,000	600	75	800	20	30	50	—	1
Divinity Hall, Montréal	Patricia Keir	30,828	2,000	1,510	3,763	197	7	2	50	1
École des Hautes Études Commerciales, Montréal	Paul Houde	55,761	10,887	723	81,825	..	42	382	85	10
École Polytechnique, Montréal	Joseph Leduc, L.S.C.	45,000	12,500	560	7,600	525	15	650	100	4
Externat Classique Sainte-Croix, Montréal	R.P. Roger Bessette	10,000	2,000	60	10,000	400	—	—	—	—
Institut Nazareth, Montréal	Sr. R. de Lima Petit .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Loyola College, Montréal	R.P. Frederick W. Noll, S.J. ..	27,503	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	2
McGill University, Montréal	Richard Pennington	614,649	63,572	7,287	230,070	..	444	1,468	1,025	62
Medical Library	Edith R. Gordon	66,000	2,035	..	29,703	32,558	84	509	8	10
Monastère des Franciscains, Montréal	R.P. Osias Vandandaigue, O.F.M.	24,911	100	70	1,615	70	—	48	13	1
Montréal Diocesan Theological College ..	Rev. Cyril H. Powles .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Montréal Presbyterian Theological College	Bessie F. Fraser	13,505	200	1,352	441	28	—	—	16	1
McGill School of Social Work, Montréal ..	Mrs. Phoebe G. Pratt .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Scolasticat de l'Immaculée-Conception, Montréal	R.P. Gérard Houle, S.J.	100,500	3,000	167	..	150	25	100	120	2
Scolasticat du Très-Saint-Sacrement, Montréal	R.P.J. M. Donaldson	5,500	..	30	..	40	—	—	12	—

TABLE 2. University and College Libraries, 1949 — Continued

Name and Address	Librarian	Vol- umes	Pam- phlets	Period- icals (un- bound)	Loans where re- cord- ed	Bor- rowers where re- cord- ed	Inter-library loans		Seats for work- ers	Full time Staff
							From other libra- ries	To other libra- ries		
Quebec — Concluded										
Séminaire de Philosophie Montréal	R.P. Emile Fréchette	12,000								
Sir George Williams College, Montréal	Margery F. Broadhurst	19,064	1,200	190	33,700	2,525	5	1	94	6
United Theological College, Montréal	Barbara McDonald	12,000								
Université de Montréal, Montréal	Raymond Tanghe	131,000	5,600	925	31,560	1,700	25	17	172	1
Faculté de Droit	Maximilien Caron	4,000	250	18					62	
Faculté des Sciences(Institut Botanique)	Carmen Rinfret	20,000	40,000	1,111					36	2
Faculté de Théologie	Irénée Sauvé	33,500	4,000	120	13,000	380			22	
Institut d'Etudes Médiévales	R.P. Raymond-M. Giguère	30,000								1
Séminaire de Nicolet, Nicolet	Chanoine Robert Charland (Supérieur)	40,500	10,300	37					4	
Juniorat Montfortain, Papineauville	R.P. Germain Vincent	7,000							11	1
Monastère des Pères Capucins, Pointe- aux-Trembles	R.P. Alfred	32,230		110					8	
Séminaire des Missions-Etrangères, Pont- Viau	R.P. Bernard Desroches	14,000	150	200		80			5	
Académie de Québec Québec	Frère Maglorie	26,346		50	10,000	570			12	1
Collège Jésus-Marie de Sillery, Québec	Mère Marie des Anges	12,500	600	10	18,600	200			40	
Collège des Jésuites, Québec	R.P. Antonio Lepage, S.J.	30,000	250	30						
Monastère des Capucins, Québec	R.P. Adalbert	15,000	1,000	75		20			4	
Séminaire Franciscain, Québec	R.P. Patrice Robert	86,423	1,179	85	3,750	279	11	135	30	2
Université Laval, Québec (comprend les Facultés de l'Université) (8)	M. L'Abbé Jos-Marie Blanchet	365,639		1,100	17,000	800	175	25	255	22
Collège Bourget, Rigaud	J.T. Donat Fortier	36,000	6,000	64					6	
Grand Séminaire, Rimouski	Rév. Lionel Hudon	4,000		25	500	50			20	
Petit Séminaire, Rimouski	Rév. Alphonse Fortin	30,000	2,700	36	4,250	150			25	
Séminaire Saint-Alphonse, Sainte-Anne-de Beaupré	R.P. Adrien Grenier	41,081	1,124	24	7,152	158			50	
Collège de Saint-Anne, Sainte-Anne-de- la-Pocatière	Abbé C. Bourque	63,728			6,500	650				1
Ecole Supérieure d'Agriculture, Sainte- Anne-de-la-Pocatière	Abbé Louis-Philippe Caron ...	9,800	33,100	160	3,500	95	250		12	1
Séminaire de Saint-Hyacinthe, Saint-Hya- cinthe	R.P. Louis N. Raymond	59,500	4,500	85		50			6	
Collège de Saint-Laurent, Ville Saint- Laurent	R.P. Jean Tétrault	47,000	3,000	130	5,000				15	2
Séminaire Ste-Croix, Ville Saint-Laurent. Institut Chanoine-Beaudet, Saint-Pascal. Séminaire de Ste-Thérèse, Ste-Thérèse	R.P. Jean Millette	3,500		19	3,000	145				
Séminaire du Sacré-Coeur, St-Victor (Beauce Co.)	Sr. Sainte-Philomène des Anges	3,368	4,535	65						
..	Abbé L.-Ph. Boulanger	40,300	500	45	525	35	5	15	6	
..	R.P. J.-N. Gagné	12,900	2,700	12	3,000	220				
Collège du Sacré-Coeur, Sherbrooke	Sr. St. Célestin	7,200		35	4,000	120				
Maison Saint-Joseph, Sault-au-Récollet (Montréal)	R.P. Georges Robitaille	38,000								
Monastère des Rédemptoristes, Sherbrooke Séminaire Saint-Charles-Borromée, Sher- brooke	R.P. Théodose E.Roy	12,000	500	42	4,000	35			3	1
..	R.P. J.-Hermini Dubuc	30,574	3,840	69	1,422	179			6	1
Juvénat des Pères Maristes, Sillery	R.P. Joseph-Omer Dumont	12,400	200	20						
Collège Missionnaire Franciscain, Sorel ..	R.P. Anastase Mailoux	9,800	90	50	70	10			7	
Juvénat du Très-Saint-Sacrement, Terre- bonne	R.P. Jacques Thibodeau	11,000								
Collège Séraphique, Trois-Rivières	R.P. Roger St.-Arnaud	16,000	700	45	25,000	135			125	
Séminaire Saint-Joseph, Trois-Rivières ..	R.P. J. G. Turcotte	20,200	4,000							
Séminaire de Valleyfield, Valleyfield	Chanoine L. Deguire	14,000			900	200				1
Scolasticat Notre-Dame,Ville Richelieu ..	R.P. D. Levasseur	15,000		40	6,800	140			7	
Scolasticat du Sacré-Coeur, Waterloo	R.P. Joseph Bélanger									
Ontario:										
Scolasticat de la Cie de Marie, Eastview ..	R.P. Alexandre Lebleu	13,000	1,000	32						
Scolasticat des Pères Blancs, Eastview	R.P. Auguste St. Pierre	5,000								
Fort Frontenac Library, Fort Frontenac ..	Mary O'Connor	8,840	5,000	152	4,389	120	46	15	35	4
Ontario Agricultural College, Guelph	Florence G. Partridge	48,277	40,000		10,610	2,017	74	41	125	3
McMaster University, Hamilton	Margaret H.C. Meikleham	63,845	1	1	64,622		375	25	120	14
Queen's University, Kingston	H. Pearson Gundy	259,620		341	100,956	2,197	424	91	215	18
Regiopolis College, Kingston	Rev. J.V. Driscoll	15,631	271	38		285			8	
Royal Military College, Kingston	W.R.P. Bridge	16,000								
St. Jerome's College, Kingston	A.J. Lehman	9,031	100	41		365			20	2
Huron College, London .....	..	6,000								
St. Peter's Seminary, London	Rev. A.J. Durand	10,475	3,000	150		163			50	
University of Western Ontario, London ..	James J. Talman	185,798	1	1	101,348				250	15
Ursuline College, Brescia Hall, London ..	Rev. Mother M. Basil	10,000							24	
Mount Carmel College, Niagara Falls	Rev. Rudolph Flank	14,020				213			30	3
Carleton College, Ottawa	Hilda G. Gifford	15,500	15	2,000	18,027	770	41	2	63	5
Collège Dominicain, Ottawa	Rev. Père Adrien-M. Brunet ..	23,300	1,625	80	1,500	100	15	20	12	
Grand Séminaire d'Ottawa, Ottawa	R.P. Jean Fairfield	7,500		18		60			15	
Petit Séminaire d'Ottawa, Ottawa	Abbé Orila Saint-Jean	3,000		25						
St. Patrick's College, Ottawa	Rev. P.F. Spratt	22,688	3,980			668			40	1
Université d'Ottawa, Ottawa	R.P. Auguste-M. Morisset	152,000		540	6,000		114	138	40	7

TABLE 2. University and College Libraries, 1949 — Concluded

Name and Address	Librarian	Vol- umes	Pam- phlets	Period- icals (un- bound)	Loans where re- cord- ed	Bor- rowers where re- cord- ed	Inter-library loans		Seats for work- ers	Full time staff
							From other libra- ries	To other libra- ries		
Ontario — Concluded										
Séminaire Universitaire, Ottawa	R.P. Jean-Léon Alli	40,000	..	200	3,000	300	50	30	50	1
Holy Rosary Scholasticate, R.R. 1, Ottawa	Rev. Allan Mac Innes	600	..	..	400	36	—	—	36	—
Scolasticat Saint-Joseph, Ottawa-Est	R.P. Roger Guindon	41,000	4,000	110	..	200	200	200	45	—
Scolasticat des R.R. PP. Servites de Marie, Ottawa	R.P. Stanislas Carrière	4,000	..	10	..	..	—	—	—	—
Collège Séraphique, Ottawa	R.P. Adélard	10,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bibliothèque des élèves	R.P. Adélard	3,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
Juniorat du Sacré-Coeur, Ottawa	R.P. Félix Massie (Supérieur) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Alma College, St. Thomas	Arlene Acton .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Collège du Sacré-Coeur, Sudbury	R.P.V. Guevremont	77,199	2,004	21	..	..	—	—	..	..
Bibliothèque des élèves	William H. Sandham	8,500	400	5	..	..	—	—	..	..
Knox College, Toronto	Dorothy A. Thompson	42,801	2,574	..	..	140	12	16	48	1
Ontario College of Education, Toronto	Kathleen M. Hobday	22,030	..	155	17,849	960	..	..	125	3
Dept. of Educational Research, Toronto	(Miss) H.M. Walton	3,665	2,850	22	..	25	..	..	4	..
Ontario College of Pharmacy, Toronto	Marion Cobban	4,100	250	175	..	2,496	2	10	16	1
Osgoode Hall Law School, Toronto	Rev. W.B. Kerr	8,269	..	..	12,036	770	—	—	72	1
St. Augustine Seminary, Toronto	Rev. R.J. Scollard	15,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
St. Michael's College, Toronto	Rev. J.F. Stapleton	26,000	..	1,600	..	530	10	25	40	1
Pontifical Institute of Mediaeval Studies, Toronto	S.M. Adams	26,000	1,000	—	..	161	3	25	45	3
Trinity College, Toronto	W. Stewart Wallace	43,922	..	51	..	866	..	..	75	2
University of Toronto, Toronto	Dr. J.H. Johnson	493,274	158,524	..	407,392	..	1,105	1,904	500	49
Faculty of Dentistry, Toronto	Miss Ruth M. Briggs	6,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	1
Connaught, Medical Research Labs, Toronto	John D. Robins	5,800	16,000	1,800	6,950	11,000	535	60	28	3
Victoria University, Toronto	Rev. Dr. W. E. Taylor	104,500	4,100	6,000	111,751	1,440	..	..	175	8
Wycliffe College, Toronto	Elizabeth Christiansen	11,000	..	16	..	..	..	..	40	—
Waterloo College and Evangelical Lu- theran Seminary of Canada, Waterloo	Rev. Father Frank Flood	12,778	..	78	..	..	—	—	15	—
Assumption College, Windsor	Rev. John Harrington	13,097	150	72	..	642	..	..	80	2
St. Alphonsus Seminary, Woodstock .....	..	8,000	800	500	49	..	..	..	12	..
Manitoba:										
Brandon College, Brandon	Mrs. G.G. Ralston	5,800	500	1,800	6,000	..	2	—	16	1
Collège de St-Boniface, St-Boniface	R.P. Joseph Sabourin	20,500	..	75	15,000	300	—	—	30	3
Manitoba Law School, Winnipeg	T.R. Ashby	18,000	..	..	..	190	—	—	12	—
St. John's College, Winnipeg	Mrs. Ivy Pierce	6,000	..	..	..	115	..	..	25	—
United College, Winnipeg	E.M. Graham	75,500	..	..	..	1,111	..	..	165	3
University of Manitoba, Fort Garry	Elizabeth Dafee	167,500	..	16,000	175,622	4,262	302	102	500	19
Medical Library, Winnipeg	Ruth D. Monk	16,757	826	1	28,724	693	62	45	36	4
Saskatchewan:										
Collège Mathieu, Gravelbourg	—	5,200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Peter's College, Muenster	Revs. P. Loehr and M. Brodner	10,175	1,000	700	..	100	..	..	20	..
Campion College, Regina	Rev. W. L. Savoie	3,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	..
Luther College, Regina	Mrs. F.J. Wagner	4,700	..	12	..	110	..	..	45	..
Regina College, Regina	Emma H. Bell	16,438	800	35	20,243	568	524	10	75	2
Sacred Heart Academy, Regina	Sister Mary-Cecil .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Chad's College, Regina .....	..	2,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Emmanuel College, Saskatoon	Rev. J.D.F. Beattie	8,220	60	—	..	46	7	—	10	..
Luther College and Seminary, Saskatoon	Dr. C. Kleiner	9,950	1,300	22	..	..	—	—	10	..
St. Andrew's College, Saskatoon	Rev. J.B. Corston	8,500	..	12	..	89	—	—	12	..
University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon	D.C. Appelt	112,705	..	..	85,828	..	443	99	300	15
Alberta:										
Mount Royal College, Calgary	—	4,072	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	—
Canadian Union College, College Heights	Mrs. Emma Coffin	6,500	600	..	..	330	..	..	56	1
Concordia College, Edmonton	Arnold Guebert	7,628	..	..	900	138	..	..	18	..
Juniorat St. Jean, Edmonton	R.P. Georges Tetreault	7,500	400	28	..	16	—	—	10	..
St. Stephen's College, Edmonton	—	10,500	..	..	1,000	50	—	—	20	..
St. Anthony's College, North Edmonton	—	5,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	..
University of Alberta, Edmonton	Marjorie Sherlock	125,821	12,000	1,092	189,998	5,000	141	84	350	22
British Columbia:										
Anglican Theological College, Vancouver	Rev. D.P. Watney	8,200	—	..	..	72	—	4	14	—
Union College, Vancouver	Rev. S. Vernon Fawcett	14,000	..	20	..	73	..	..	20	..
University of British Columbia, Vancouver	Leslie W. Dunlap	260,000	..	..	264,689	11,185	616	289	1,042	51
Victoria College, Victoria	Kathleen R. Mathews	7,494	..	60	19,943	385	6	—	90	1

1. Included in volumes.

2. Includes School of Hygiene.

